‘hmamï›mVrb nmUr dmna gñWmMm gÜ¶pñWVrMm ObX ‘ë¶mH$ZmÛma Aä¶mg

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‘hmamï›mVrb H$mhr ñWmZrH$ gñWmÀ¶m JQ>mÛma H$bë¶m Aä¶mgmMm Ahdmb
àH$ën g‘Zì¶H$: gmnH$m‘ nU

E{àb 2012

nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m Aä¶mgmÀ¶m Ahdmbm‘Yrb g‘m{dï› V³Ë¶mMr ¶mXr

Vº$m H$.	Vn{eb
Vº$m 1	2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbrb Z‘Ý¶mnH$s ‘m{hVr {‘ idbë¶m Am{U {díbfU H$bë¶m gñWm
Vº$m 2	ghH$mar H$m¶Úm Imbrb Z‘Ý¶mnH$s ‘m{hVr {‘ idbë¶m Am{U {díbfU H$bë¶m gñWm
Vº$m 3	hñVmVaU Pmbë¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ (96/253) H$amna Pmbm Amh H$m?
Vº$m 4	hñVmVaU Pmbë¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ (96/253) g¶º$ nmhUr Pmbr Amh H$m?

nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m Aä¶mgmÀ¶m Ahdmbm‘Yrb n[a{eï›mMr ¶mXr

n[a{eï› H$.	Vn{eb
n[a{eï› 1	Aä¶mgmV gh^mJr AgUmè¶m gñWm-gKQ>Zm
n[a{eï› 2	‘hmamï›mVrb nmUr dmna gñWm
n[a{eï› 3	qgMZ H$m¶Úm‘Yrb ‘hËdmM ‘Ô
n[a{eï› 4	àH$ënmZgma H$mï›H$
n[a{eï› 5	{d^mJmZgma H$mï›H$
n[a{eï› 6	gh^mJr nÕVrZ H$mT›bb H$mbì¶mM ZH$me
n[a{eï 7	‘mhrVr gH$bZ H$aUmè¶mM AZ^d
n[a{eï› 8	MmJbr CXmhaU

nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m Aä¶mgmÀ¶m Ahdmbm‘Yrb g‘m{dï› H$mîQ>H$mMr ¶mXr

H$mîQ>H$ H$.	Vn{eb
H$mï›H$ 1	ObgnXm {d^mJmH$S>Z {‘ i eH$bë¶m ‘m{hVrà‘mU nmUr dmna gñWmMr g»¶m
H$mï›H$ 2	Z‘Zm åhUZ {ZdS>bë¶m nmUr dmna gñWm
H$mï›H$ 3	A{V‘ Z‘Zm : {díbfU e³¶ Pmbë¶m nmUr dmna gñWm
H$mï›H$ 4	ndu ghH$mar H$m¶Úm Imbr gñWMr ZmXUr Pmbr hmVr H$m?
H$mï›H$ 5	gñWm ñWmnZ hmCZ Pmbbm H$m i
H$mï›H$ 6	nmUr dmna gñWÀ¶m ñWmnZ‘mJMr H$maU
H$mï›H$ 7	nmUr dmna gñWm ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶m‘Ü¶ nT›mH$ma
H$mï›H$ 8	gñWbm ñdV…M H$m¶mb¶ Amh H$m
H$mï›H$ 9	gdgmYmaU ór g^mgX
H$mï›H$ 10	ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vrdarb {ó¶mMr g»¶m
H$mï›H$ 11	ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m {ó¶mZm g^mgXËdm~Ôb ‘m{hVr Amh H$m?

H$m‘ï›H$ 12	OmVrà‘mU ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrM gXñ¶Ëd
H$m‘ï›H$ 13	ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrMr {ZdS›UH$ Pmbr Amh H$m?
H$m‘ï›H$ 14	{ZdS›UH$ H$em àH$ma Pmbr
H$m‘ï›H$ 15	n{hë¶m {~Z{damY {ZdS›UH$sgmR›rMm {ZYr {‘ imbm H$m?
H$m‘ï›H$ 16	nmUr dmna gñWM gXñ¶ H$g {ZdS›b
H$m‘ï›H$ 17	gXñ¶mZm V gXñ¶ Pmë¶mMr ‘m{hVr H$er H$idÊ¶mV Ambr
H$m‘ï›H$ 18	nmUr dmna gñWm A{U emgZ ømÀ¶mV H$ama Pmbm Amh H$m?
H$m‘ï›H$ 19	g¶º$ nmhUr Pmbr Amh H$m?
H$m‘ï›H$ 20	g¶º$ nmhUr Pmbr Amh H$m? (JQ›MMm)
H$m‘ï›H$ 21	g¶º$ nmhUr H$Yr Pmbr (JQ›MMm)
H$m‘ï›H$ 22	g¶º$ nmhUrÀ¶m dig H$am¶À¶m H$m‘mMr ¶mXr H$br H$m? (JQ›MMm)
H$m‘ï›H$ 23	nmUr dmna gñWM hñVmVaU Pmb Amh H$m?
H$m‘ï›H$ 24	H$amamMr àV Amh H$m?
H$m‘ï›H$ 25	‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Amh H$m? (JQ›MMm)
H$m‘ï›H$ 26	‘mO‘mn CnH$aU H$m‘ H$aV H$m? (JQ›MMm)
H$m‘ï›H$ 27	‘mO‘mn CnH$aU H$m‘ H$aV Zgë¶mg Ver VH$ma H$br Amh H$m
H$m‘ï›H$ 28	‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Amh H$m? (H$mbdm ’$ar)
H$m‘ï›H$ 29	‘mO‘mn H$mU H$aV?
H$m‘ï›H$ 30	AVJV nmUrnÅvrÀ¶m AmH$maUrM {ZH$f
H$m‘ï›H$ 31	WH$~mH$s dgb H$aÊ¶mMr nÕV
H$m‘ï›H$ 32	gñWÀ¶m gdgmYmaU g^m
H$m‘ï›H$ 33	g^mgXmZm gdgmYmaU g^mMr ‘m{hVr H$er {‘ iV
H$m‘ï›H$ 34	ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m g^m
H$m‘ï›H$ 35	ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m ~R›H$sVb {ZU¶ BVa g^mgXmZm H$g H$idb OmVmV? (JQ›MMm)
H$m‘ï›H$ 36	à{ejUm‘Yrb gh^mJ
H$m‘ï›H$ 37	hJm‘mÀ¶m AmYr nmUr {H$Vr {‘ iUma ømMr ‘m{hVr {‘ iV H$m?
H$m‘ï›H$ 38	‘m{hVr H$mUË¶m ñdê$nmV {‘ iV
H$m‘ï›H$ 39	‘m{hVr H$Yr CnbãY hmV
H$m‘ï›H$ 40	nmÊ¶mMr nm ir R›adVmZm gñWbm {dMmab OmV H$m?
H$m‘ï›H$ 41	nmUr dmQ›nmM dimnÌH$ H$g R›adb OmV?
H$m‘ï›H$ 42	nrH$ nÕVr H$mU R›adV
H$m‘ï›H$ 43	gd eVH$è¶mZm nmUr {‘ iV H$m?
H$m‘ï›H$ 44	nmÊ¶mÀ¶m ì¶dñWmnZmg~Yr {‘ imbë¶m CÌamMm Jmfdmam (nmdmg Mr Q›¸$dmar)

H$mï›H$ 45	bm^j Ìm~mha nmUr Am{U nmÊ¶mMm {d{hat‘Ü¶ gmRm
H$mï›H$ 46	dm{fH$ Ahdmb ~Zdbm Amh H$m?
H$mï›H$ 47	~OQ› V¶ma H$b H$m?
H$mï›H$ 48	{hem~ R›db AmhV H$m?
H$mï›H$ 49	gñWM ñdVÌ ImV CKS›b Amh H$m?
H$mï›H$ 50	Am{S›Q› H$b Amh H$m?
H$mï›H$ 51	gaH$mar A{YH$mar gñWbm ^Q› XVmV H$m?
H$mï›H$ 52	YaUmVrb gmR›çm~Ôb ‘m{hVr {‘ iV H$m?
H$mï›H$ 53	gmR›çm~Ôb ‘m{hVr H$Yr {‘ iV?
H$mï›H$ 54	Mmar dhZj ‘Và‘mU Amh H$m?
H$mï›H$ 55	MmarV Jm i gmR›bm Amh H$m?
H$mï›H$ 56	MmarV PmS›-PS›n AmhV H$m?
H$mï›H$ 57	‘m¶ZaÀ¶m gê$dmVrbm JQ› Amh H$m?
H$mï›H$ 58	JQ› gpñWVrV Amh H$m?
H$mï›H$ 59	JQ› ~X Agë¶mda Ji Vr hmV H$m?
H$mï›H$ 60	JQ› H$mU CKS›V?
H$mï›H$ 61	eVMmè¶mMr X I ^mb-XéñVr H$mU H$aV?
H$mï›H$ 62	XéñVrMr H$m‘ H$mUË¶m nÕVrZ H$br OmVmV?

F$U{ZXe

‘hmamï›m‘Y Aem nÕVrZ Aä¶mg hmÊ¶mgmR›r nmÊ¶mÀ¶m {df¶mda H$m‘ H$aUmè¶m ñWmZrH$ gñWm-gKQ›ZmÀ¶m à¶ËZm‘ iM e³¶ Pmb Amh. qgMZmÀ¶m j Ìm‘Y dJmZ hmUmè¶m ~Xbm‘ i hr gH$ënZm gZ 2010 ‘Y CX¶mg Ambr. EH$m ~mObm qgMZ nÕVtM eVH$è¶mH$S›Z ì¶dñWmnZ hmÊ¶mgmR›r nmUr dmna gñWmMr ñWmnZm H$br hmVr Am{U Xgè¶m ~mObm qgMZmM nmUr CÚmJmH$S› d i{db Jb hmV.

gmnH$m‘ Z gédmVrÀ¶m {Z¶mOZmnmgZM hr à{H$¶m gh^mJr nÕVrZ H$er hmBb ømda ^a {Xbm hmVm. nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m gÚ pñWVrMm Aä¶mg H$ê$Z Ë¶m~Ôb gaH$mag‘ma ‘mS›Ur H$aÊ¶mÀ¶m H$ënZda MMm H$aÊ¶mgmR›r gmnH$m‘Z OZ 2010 ‘Ü¶ nmÊ¶mÀ¶m {df¶mda H$m‘ H$aUmè¶m gñWm-gKQ›ZmMr EH$ ~R›H$ Am¶m{OV H$br. øm ~R›H$s‘Ü¶ dJdJù¶m {d^mJmVë¶m Á¶m gñWm-gKQ›ZmZm Aem Aä¶mgmV ag hmVm Ë¶m gñWm Aä¶mgm‘Ü¶ gh^mJr Pmë¶m.
¶m Aä¶mgmM g‘Ýd¶H$ åhUZ gmnH$m‘ gd gh^mJr gñWmMr ‘mhrVr Jmim H$aÊ¶mnmgZ A{V‘ Ahdmbmn¶V {Xbë¶m gh¶mJm~Ôb Am^mar Amh. gmnH$m‘M AZ^dr gXñ¶ l r Eg EZ bb, l r Ama H$ nmQ›rb Am{U l r Eg ~r gmZ ¶mZr d imdi r {Xbë¶m ‘mJXeZm~Ôb gñWm Ë¶mMr Am^mar Amh. l r A~mh‘ ñÊå¶Ab ¶mZr ZmJna ¶Wrb à{ejU KVë¶m ~X›X›b VgM l r amO Vm¶dS› ¶mZr ZmJna ¶Wrb ‘mhrVr Jmim H$aVmZm H$bë¶m X l a l r~Ôb Am{U {j{VOm Jmgmdr d AMZm ^mH$g ¶mZr àíZmdbrM S›Qm EÝQ›r M H$m‘ H$së¶m~Ôb gñWm Ë¶mMr Am^mar Amh.
gdmV ‘ôËdmM åhUO ¶m Aä¶mgmgmR›r VmVS›rZ Am{WH$ AZXmZ CnbãY H$ê$Z {Xë¶m ~Ôb IWMI-TATA ¶m gñWM nXm{YH$mar Sm. nmbZgm‘r ¶mMr gñWm Am^mar Amh.

gd gh^mJr gñWmÀ¶m d{VZ gmnH$m‘M

ghmg namOn, H$.O. Om¶, gr‘m H$bH$Uu, aqdÐ nm‘U, ñZhm ^Q› Am{U {j{VOm Jmgmdr
26 E{àb 2012

àH$aU 1

àñVmdZm

‘hmamï›m‘Ü¶ nmÊ¶mÀ¶m j Ìm Vrb YmaUm‘Ü¶ EH$m ~mObm nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m ‘mÜ¶‘mVZ ì¶dñWmnZmM {dH${ÐH$aU Am{U XgarH$S› gmdO{ZH$ nmÊ¶mÀ¶m j Ìm‘Ü¶ nmÊ¶mÀ¶m ì¶mnmambm CÎmOZ Agm {damYm^mg {XgZ ¶Vm.

EHsHS› ObgnXm {d^mJmMr A{YH$m{YH$ j Ì nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m Imbr AmUÊ¶mMr ¶mOZm Amh. Va Xgè¶m ~mObm 2005 V 2010 øm H$mimV ‘Í¶mÀ¶m CÀ¶ñV[a¶ g{‘Vr Z 40 qgMZ àH$ënm‘YZ 1500 MCM nmUr H$maImÝ¶mgmR›r didb. Ë¶m‘i 2.6 bmI h³Q›a eVO‘rZrM ZH$gmZ Pmb. hm àH$ma eVH$è¶mM h¸$ OnÊ¶mgmR›r AgUmè¶m YmaUmÀ¶m MmH$Q›rV H$aÊ¶mV Ambm.

AmO ‘hmamï›mV g‘ma 4500 nmUr dmna gñWm AmhV A{U Ë¶mImbr AgUma bmJdS›¶m½¶ bm^j Ì g‘ma 17 bmI h³Q›a Amh. øm‘Yrb 1500 gñWm 2005 À¶m ‘hmamï› qgMZ nÕVtM eVH$è¶mH$S›Z ì¶dñWmnZ A{Y{Z¶‘ øm H$m¶ÚmImbr Va Cabë¶m gñWm ghH$mar H$m¶ÚmImbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m AmhV.

ghH$mar H$m¶Úmà‘mUM 2005 À¶m H$m¶ÚmMm CÔehr eVH$è¶mMm {ZU¶ à{H$¶Vrb gh^mJ dmT›dZ Ë¶mÛma qgMZm‘Ü¶ A{YH$ H$m¶j‘Vm A{U g‘mZVm AmUU hm Amh. XmZ H$m¶ÚmImbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m gñWm‘Ybm ’aH hm Amh H$s ghH$mar H$m¶ÚmImbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ eVH$ar ñdÀN›Z gh^mJr hmV hmV. gh^mJr ìhm¶M H$m Zmhr ømM ñdmVÍ¶ Ë¶mZm hmV. ømCbQ› 2005 À¶m H$m¶ÚmImbr ñWmnZ hmUmè¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ EH$Xm gñWm ñWmnZ Pmbr H$s bm^j ÌmVrb gd O{‘ZYmaH$ AmnmAmn gñWM g^mgX ~ZVmV A{U Ë¶mZm gñWÀ¶m ‘mÜ¶‘mVZM nmUr ¿¶md bmJV.

‘hmamï›mV gh^mJr qgMZmÀ¶m à{H$¶‘Ü¶ ‘mJÀ¶m XmZ df‘Ü¶ KS›Z Ambë¶m ~XbmMm ‘mJmdm øm Aä¶mgmÛma KVm ¶Bb Aer Amem Amh. ‘mR›çm g»¶da nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m H$ma^mamMm AmT›dm KU hm øm Aä¶mgmM à‘I C{Ôï› Amh. Aä¶mg‘YZ nmÊ¶mM dmQ›n, nmÊ¶mM Xa, H$mbì¶mMr AdñWm, KZ‘mnZ nÕVrZ nmÊ¶mMm nadR›m, {ZU¶à{H$¶m BË¶mXr {df¶mda àH$me Q›mH$Ê¶mMm à¶ËZ H$bm Amh. gÜ¶m AþñVÎdmV AgUmè¶m nmUr dmna gñWm‘YZ 10% Z‘Zm gñWm {ZdS›Z ObX ‘ë¶mH$Z nÕVrZ Ë¶m gñWmMr ‘m{hVr KÊ¶mMm à¶ËZ Aä¶mgmV H$bm Amh.

Aä¶mgmMr nmíd^'r

'hmamîQ>mV gh^mJr qgMZmMm B{Vhmg 'mR>m Amh. 15-16 ì¶m eVH$mnmgZ '$S> nÕVrgma»¶m eVH$è¶mZr ì¶dñWmnZ H$bë¶m nÕVr 'hmamï>mV AqñVÎdmV hmË¶m. nU Iè¶m AWmZ {dH${ÐH$aUmMr gédmV 80 À¶m XeH$mV nmUr dmna gñWm ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶mM O à¶mJ Pmb Ë¶mZVa Pmbr. Ë¶mndu gmIaH$maIm Ý¶mer gb¾ AgUmè¶m H$mhr gñWm ñWmnZ Pmë¶m hmË¶m.

nmUr dmna gñWm ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶mMm à¶ËZ gJù¶mV n{hë¶mXm gmnH$m'Z Ah'XZJa {OëømVrb MmXm ¶W 'im 'mR>çm àH$ënmÀ¶m 7 H$'mH$ 'm¶Zada 1989 gmbr H$bm. gh^mJr qgMZm'Ü¶ H$bbm Aem àH$maMm hm n{hbmM à¶ËZ hmVm. øm à¶mJmMm à'I CÔe hm eVH$ar emgZmnjm nmÊ¶mM {Z¶mOZ A{YH$ MmJë¶m àH$ma H$é eH$VmV h XmIdU VgM g'Ý¶m¶r dmQ>n, emídVVm Am{U A{YH$ CËnmXH$Vm ømÀ¶m ÑïrH$mZmVZ A{YH$ MmJb qgMZ ì¶dñWmnZmV bmH$mMm gh^mJ Pmë¶mg h gmÜ¶ hmBb Aer Amem hmVr.

ømZVa Zm{eH$ {OëømVrb AmPa ¶W, dmKmS> àH$ënmÀ¶m jÌmV g'mO n[adVZ H$Ð øm gñWZ nmQ>mM nmUr Am{U {d{harM nmUr g¶°$nU dmnaÊ¶mMm 'hÎdmMm à¶mJ H$bm. Ë¶mZVa gmnH$m'Z Cñ'mZm~mX {OëømVrb H$aZa àH$ënmÀ¶m jÌmV IXmdmSr ¶W H$bë¶m à¶mJm'YZ ^{'hrZ Am{U {ó¶mZm nmUr dmna gñW'Ü¶ gh^mJr H$éZ g'Ý¶m¶r nÕVrZ dmQ>nmM VÎd bm^jÌmÀ¶m nT> OmCZhr e³¶ Amh h XmIdZ {Xb. øm à¶mJm'im nmÊ¶mÀ¶m jÌmV MmJë¶m H$ma^mamMr e³¶Vm {Z'mU Pmbr.

øm gédmVrÀ¶m à¶mJmZVa 'm¶Za darb gñWmM àH$ën nmVirda gKQ>Z H$aÊ¶mMm à¶ËZhr H$bm Jbm. nU Ë¶mdir emgZmH$S>Z Ë¶mbm nmqR>~m {'imbm Zmhr.

gYma YmaU Am{U g~{YV à{H$¶m

2001 À¶m g'mamg Xe^amV nmÊ¶mÀ¶m jÌmV gYma YmaUmMm Adb~ Pmbbm {XgVm. dJdJù¶m amÁ¶mZr H$bë¶m H$m¶ÚmVrb ~Xbm'Ü¶ OmJ{VH$ nmVirda hmUmè¶m ~XbmMm à^md {XgZ ¶Vm.

'hmamï>m'Ü¶ ObgnXm {d^mJ Am{U OmJ{VH$ ~H$ 2002-03 nmgZ qgMZ jÌmVrb AS>MUrda Cnm¶ emYÊ¶mgmR>r EH$Ì H$m' H$aV hmV. Ë¶m'mJMm CÔe hm nmÊ¶mM A{YH$ MmJb ì¶dñWmnZ Am{U dmQ>n hmÊ¶mÀ¶m ÑïrZ g¶{°H Ag YmaU Am{U gñWmË'H$ aMZm V¶ma H$aU hm hmVm.

øm nmíd^'rda 2003 'Ü¶ 'hmamï> ObgYma àH$ënmbm gédmV Pmbr. øm àH$ënmgmR>r OmJ{VH$ ~HHS>Z 1800 H$mQ>r én¶mM H$O KVbb Amh. øm àH$ënm~am~aM nT>rb 'hÎdmM ~Xbhr KS>Z Amb

1. ‘hmamï› Ob{ZVr (2003)
2. ‘hmamï› ObgnÎmr {Z¶‘Z àm{YH$aU (2005)
3. ‘hmamï› qgMZ nÕVtM eVH$è¶mH$S›Z ì¶dñWmnZ A{Y{Z¶‘ (2005)

øm gd YmaUm‘Yrb ~XbmVZ qgMZ jÌm‘Ü¶ 22% Z, g{MV {nH$ CËnmXH$V ‘Ü¶ 5-20% Z Va eVrVrb CËnÞmV 49% Z dmT› hmBb Ag An{jV Amh. Ë¶mMà‘mU àH$ën gnn¶V nUnU eVrda Adb~Z AgUmar 33610 H$Q›~ Xm[aÐ¶afÀ¶m da ¶Vrb h hr An{jV Amh.

ObgYma àH$ënmÀ¶m A‘b~OmdUrZVa nmUr dmna gñWm ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶mÀ¶m à{H$¶V ~Xb hmD$Z Vr à{H$¶m H$n¶ÚmZ ~YZH$maH$ Pmbr. gÜ¶mÀ¶m H$ni‘Ü¶ Oìhm øm gd à{H$¶m KS›Z ¶V AmhV Am{U EHsHS› ‘mR›çm à‘mUmV nmUr dmna gñWmMr ñWmnZm H$br OmV Amh Am{U XgarH$S› eVrM nmUr CÚmJYÚmgmR›r didb OmV Amh, Ë¶mdir øm gñWm àË¶jmV H$em àH$ma H$m¶ H$aV AmhV h nmhU ‘hÎdmM Amh.

Aä¶mgmMm CÔe Am{U ì¶már

ObX ‘ë¶mH$ZmÀ¶m ‘mÜ¶‘mVZ ghH$mar H$m¶ÚmImbr VgM 2005 À¶m H$m¶ÚmImbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m gñWmÀ¶m n[apñWVrM n[ajU H$aU hm øm Aä¶mgmMm CÔe hmVm. Aem àH$maÀ¶m Aä¶mgmVZ nmUr dmna gñWmM ¶e, ÌQ›r VgM ~XbmMr gYr øm Jmï›r g‘OZ ¶Vrb Ag dmQ›b. Aä¶mgmMm Cn¶mJ nT›rb à‘mU H$aVm ¶Bb :

- {ZîH$fmÀ¶m AmYma gK{Q›VnU n¶m¶mMm {dMma H$aÊ¶mgmR›r
- gh^mJr gKQ›ZmZr gaH$mag‘ma YmaUmË‘H$ ‘mS›Ur H$aÊ¶mgmR›r

hm Aä¶mg ‘hmamï› amÁ¶mnaVm ‘¶m{XV hmVm Am{U ghH$mar H$m¶ÚmImbÀ¶m Am{U 2005 À¶m H$m¶ÚmImbÀ¶m Z‘Zm nmUr dmna gñWm Aä¶mgmV g‘m{dï› H$ë¶m hmË¶m Am{U Cngm qgMZ nmUr dmna gñWmMm øm‘Ü¶ g‘mde ZìhVm. Aä¶mgm‘Ü¶ nT›rb {df¶ g‘m{dï› H$aÊ¶mMm à¶ËZ H$bm Amh :

- nmUr dmna gñWmMm H$ma^ma : nmUr dmna gñWmMr ñWmnZm, ZmXUr, g¶º$ nmhUr, hñVmVaU, bmH$mMm øm à{H$¶m‘Ü¶ gh^mJ, Am{S›Q› Am{U Am{WH$ ì¶dhma, ~R›H$m, {ó¶mMm gh^mJ B.
- Vm{ÌH$ Jmï›r : ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU, nmÊ¶mM ‘mO‘mn Am{U Ë¶mMr ZmX
- dmQ›n : nmÊ¶mM dmQ›n, Q›b À¶m ^mJmM àíZ Am{U BVa àíZ, nmÊ¶mMr ‘mJUr
- nmUrnÅ›r : gñWÀ¶m AVJV R›adbbr nmUrnÅ›r Am{U gñWZ emgZmH$S› O‘m H$bbr nmUrnÅ›r
- nmÊ¶mÀ¶m nmù¶m Am{U {nH$nÕVr : øm‘Ü¶ Pmbb ~Xb
- H$mbì¶mMr gaMZm : gÜ¶mMr pñWVr, X I ^mb XéñVr

Aä¶mgmMr à{H$¶m

Aem àH$maMm Aä¶mg H$amdm Aer H$ënZm nT> ¶CZ gédmVrMr à{H$¶m ‘ 2010 ‘Ü¶ gê$ Pmbr. gédmVrÀ¶m {Z¶moOZmnmgZM hr à{H$¶m gh^mJr nÕVrZ H$er hmBb ømda ^a hmVm. nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m gÚ pñWVrMm Aä¶mg H$ê$Z Ë¶m~Ôb gaH$mag‘ma ‘mS>Ur H$aÊ¶mÀ¶m H$ënZda MMm H$aÊ¶mgmR>r gmnH$m‘Z OZ 2010 ‘Ü¶ nmÊ¶mÀ¶m {df¶mda H$m‘ H$aUmè¶m gñWm-gKQ>ZmMr EH$ ~R>H$ Am¶m{OV H$br. øm ~R>H$s‘Ü¶ dJdJù¶m {d^mJmVë¶m Á¶m gñWm-gKQ>ZmZm Aem Aä¶mgmV ag hmVm Ë¶m gñWm Aä¶mgm‘Ü¶ gh^mJr Pmë¶m. (Aä¶mgmV gh^mJr AgUmè¶m gñWm-gKQ>ZmÀ¶m ¶mXrgmR>r n[a{eð> 1 nmhm.) n{hë¶m ~R>H$sZVa 2010 ‘Ü¶ Pmbë¶m ZVaÀ¶m H$mhr ~R>H$m‘Ü¶ Aä¶mgmM CÔe, Aä¶mgmÀ¶m nÕVr, Z‘Zm {ZdS> øm {df¶mda MMm Pmë¶m. gd gñWm- gKQ>ZmZm Aä¶mg gê$ H$aÊ¶mMm CËgmh AgZhr Amdí¶H$ AgUmè¶m ‘m{hVrMr CnbãYVm ZgU Am{U Am{WH$ AS>MUr øm‘ i Ë¶mdir VËH$mi Aä¶mg gê$ H$aU e³¶ Pmb Zmhr. ıwMı Tata Z H$bë¶m AWgmhmæ¶mZVa Zmìh~a 2011 ‘Ü¶ øm à{H$¶bm nÝhm MmbZm {‘ imbr. ‘hmamï>^amVrb gñWm gKQ>ZmZr EH$ÌnU ¶CZ H$bbm Aä¶mg h øm Aä¶mgmM la ‘hÎd Amh Ag Amåhmbm dmQ>V. H$maU emgZm~am~a gdmX H$aÊ¶m~am~aM nmÊ¶mÀ¶m H$ma^mamÀ¶m àíZmda H$m‘ H$aÊ¶mgmR>r A{YH$m{YH$ gñWm-gKQ>Zm~am~a gdmX H$aU hm XIrb øm Aä¶mgmMm EH$ CÔe hmVm.

Aä¶mgmZVa HVrHm¶H$‘ AmlÊ¶mgmR>r dJdJù¶m gKQ>ZmM Ag EH$Ì ¶U hm EH$ ‘mR>m ’$m¶Xm Amh. nU AWmVM Ë¶m~am~a ¶Umè¶m H$mhr AS>MUrhr AmhV, CXm. ‘m{hVr gH$bZmV Ambë¶m AS>MUr. Aä¶mgmV gh^mJr AgUmè¶m gñWm-gKQ>ZmZr Amnmnë¶m ^mJmV ‘m{hVr gH$bZmM H$m‘ nU H$b. øm gñWm-gKQ>ZmMr nmíd^‘r dJdJir hmVr. H$mhrZm Aem àH$ma ‘m{hVr gH$bZ H$aÊ¶mMm ndmZ^d ZìhVm, Va H$mhr gñWm Amnë¶m H$m‘mMm ^mJ åhUZ h H$aV hmË¶m. Aem H$mhr ‘¶mXm Agë¶m Var øm gK{QV à¶ËZmVZ {Z‘mU hmUmar VmH$X hr A{YH$ ‘hÎdmMr Amh.

AmYr åhQ>ë¶mà‘mU Amnmnë¶m ^mJmV gh^mJr gñWm gKQ>ZmZr ‘m{hVr gH$bZmM H$m‘ H$b Am{U EH$U Aä¶mgmM {Z¶moOZ gmnH$m‘Z H$b. àË¶H$ {d^mJm‘Ü¶ ‘m{hVr gH$bZmÀ¶m AmYr H$m¶H$Ë¶mgmR>r à{ejU KVbr hmVr. øm à{ejUm‘Ü¶ ‘m{hVr H$er ¿¶mdr øm~am~aM nmÊ¶mÀ¶m jÌmVrb gYma YmaU, ZdrZ H$m¶X, nmUr dmna gñWm Am{U Ë¶mM H$m¶ Aem {df¶mMm nU g‘mde hmVm. ~hVH$ gñWm-gKQ>Zm‘Yb H$m¶H$Ë¶mZm qgMZ Am{U nmUr dmna gñWm øm~ÔbMr ‘m{hVr hmVr. Ë¶m‘i ‘m{hVr gH$bZ H$aVmZm ’$m¶Xm Pmbm.

‘m{hVr Jmim H$ê$Z Pmë¶mZVa Vr VnmgZ KD$Z Á¶mZr ‘m{hVr KVbr Ë¶mÀ¶mer gdmX gmYZ Ë¶mVrb AS>MUr H$mhr à‘mUmV Xa H$aÊ¶mM H$m‘ gmnH$m‘Z H$b. Á¶mZr àË¶j ‘m{hVr gH$bZmM H$m‘ H$b Ë¶m H$m¶H$Ë¶mZr Ë¶mZm Ambë¶m AZ^dmMr {Q>nU {b{hbr VgM gmnH$m‘Z Ë¶mÀ¶mer øm~Ôb gdmXhr gmYbm.

AhdmbmMr ‘mS›Ur

VrZ àH$aUm‘Ü¶ øm AhdmbmMr ‘mS›Ur H$br Amh. n{hb àH$aU àñVmdZM AgZ Ë¶m‘Ü¶ Aä¶mgmMr nmíd^‘r, Aä¶mgmM CÔe, Aä¶mgmMr à{H$¶m BË¶mXr ~ÔbMr ‘mS›Ur H$br Amh. Xgè¶m àH$aUmV Z‘Ý¶mMr {ZdS›, ‘m{hVrM gH$bZ H$aÊ¶mMr à{H$¶m Am{U à‘I {ZîH$f ømMr ‘mS›Ur H$br Amh. Va {Vgè¶m Am{U edQ>À¶m g‘mamnmÀ¶m àH$aUmV {ZîH$fmMm AmT>mdm KD$Z nT>rb dmQ>MmbrgmR>r H$mhr ‘ÚmMr ‘mS›Ur H$aÊ¶mMm à¶ËZ H$bm Amh.

àH$aU 2

nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m n[apñWVrMm AmT>mdm

øm àH$aUm‘Ü¶ Aä¶mgmgmRr Z‘Ý¶mMr {ZdS>, Aä¶mgmÀ¶m nÕVr Am{U à‘ I {ZîH$f ømMr ‘mS>Ur H$br Amh.

Aä¶mgmgmRr nmUr dmna gñWmMr {ZdS>

DIRD Z àH$m{eV H$bë¶m ‘m{hVrà‘mU 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm I mbr ZmXUr Pmbë¶m 1545 gñWm ApñVÎdmV AgZ Ë¶m gd H$m¶aV AmhV. ghH$mar H$m¶Úm I mbr ZmXUr Pmbë¶m EH$U 2615 nmUr dmna gñWm AgZ Ë¶mnH$s 1235 H$m¶aV, 280 H$ama Pmbm Amh nU AOZ H$m¶aV ZmhrV Aem Am{U ZmXUr Pmbr Amh nU H$ama Pmbbm Zmhr Aem 1100 gñWm AmhV. Ë¶m‘ i Aä¶mgmÀ¶m gédmVrbm 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m 1545 Am{U ghH$ma H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m 2615 Aem {‘ iZ 4160 gñWmMm {dMma Amåhr Aä¶mgmgmRr H$bm. øm gñWmnH$s 10% gñWm (gmYmaU 400) àm{V{Z{YH$ VÎdmda {ZdS>Z Ë¶mMm Aä¶mg H$am¶Mm Ag Rmab.

Aem gñWm {ZdS>Ê¶mgmRr øm gñWmMr ¶mXr {‘ idU Amdí¶H$ hmV. hr ¶mXr {‘ idU hm Aä¶mgmÀ¶m à{H$¶mÀ¶m gédmVrÀ¶m H$m imVrb ‘mRm AS>W i m hmVm. 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m gñWmMr EH$Ì ¶mXr ObgnXm {d^mJmZ ~Zdbbr Agë¶mZ Vr VËH$m i CnbãY Pmbr. øm ¶mXrà‘mU 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm I mbr 1503 nmUr dmna gñWm AmhV. naV Aem àH$maMr ¶mXr ghH$mar H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m gñWmgmRr ~Zdbbr Zgë¶mZ Ë¶mgmRr dJdJù¶m ñWm{ZH$ qgMZ H$m¶mb¶mH$S>Z Vr ¿¶mdr bmJbr. ~è¶mM à¶ËZmZVa ghH$mar H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m 1873 nmUr dmna gñWmMr ‘m{hVr Amåhr {‘ id eH$bm. AemàH$ma Á¶m 3376 nmUr dmna gñWmMr Amåhmbm ‘m{hVr {‘ imbr Ë¶mÀ¶m AmYma Amåhr Aä¶mgmgmRr Z‘Ý¶mMr {ZdS> H$br.

Stratified random sampling nÕVrMm dmna H$éZ 10% gñWmMr Z‘Zm åhUZ {ZdS> H$br. Z‘Zm {ZdS> H$aV AgVmZm nT>rb VrZ Jmï>tMm {dMma H$bm

1) gñWMr ZmXUr H$mUË¶m H$m¶Úm I mbr Pmbbr Amh (ghH$mar/2005)
2) {d^mJ (HmHU/CÎma ‘hmamï>/nU/‘amR>dmS>m/{dX^)
3) àH$ën (‘mRm/‘Ü¶‘/bK)

øm àË¶H$ JQ>mgmRr 10% Z‘Ý¶mMr {ZdS> H$br. Z‘Zm {ZdS>rMr à{H$¶m nT>rb H$mï>H$m‘Ü¶ Xm I dbr Amh

DIRD Z àH$m{eV H$bbr nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m g»¶mMr ‘m{hVr nmhÊ¶mgmRr n[a{eï› 2 nmhm.

H$mï›H$ 1- ObgnXm {d^mJmH$S›Z {‘ i eH$bë¶m ‘m{hVrà‘mU nmUr dmna gñWmMr g»¶m

{d^mJ	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm			ghH$mar H$m¶Xm			EH$U
	‘mRm	‘Ü¶‘	bK	‘mRm	‘Ü¶‘	bK	
HmHU	24	0	24	5	7	23	83
‘amR›dmS›m	19	25	41	467	77	196	825
CÎma ‘hmamï›	359	45	27	133	21	19	604
nU	382	8	58	322	8	39	817
{dX^	339	55	97	252	156	148	1047
EH$U	1123	133	247	1179	269	425	3376

(gd H$mï›H$mV H$gmVrb AmH$S› % AmhV)

øm ‘m{hVrÀ¶m AmYma nTrb à‘mU Z‘Ý¶mMr {ZdS› H$br.

H$mï›H$ 2 - Z‘Zm åhUZ {ZdS›bë¶m nmUr dmna gñWm

{d^mJ	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm			ghH$mar H$m¶Xm			EH$U
	‘mRm	‘Ü¶‘	bK	‘mRm	‘Ü¶‘	bK	
HmHU	7	0	7	5	2	6	27
‘amR›dmS›m	2	3	5	47	8	20	85
CÎma ‘hmamï›	36	5	3	14	3	2	63
nU	38	1	6	33	1	4	83
{dX^	34	6	10	26	16	15	107
EH$U	117	15	31	125	30	47	365

{ZdS›bë¶m 365 gñWmnH$s Amåhr 318 gñWmMr ‘m{hVr Jm i m H$ê$ eH$bm. Aä¶mg‘Ü¶ gh^mJr AgUmè¶m dJdJù¶m gñWm gKQ›ZmÀ¶m AS›MUt‘ i 47 nmUr dmna gñWmMr ‘m{hVr {‘ i dVm Ambr Zmhr.

Aä¶mgmÀ¶m nÕVr

Aä¶mgmM ñdén ObX ‘ë¶mH$ZmM Agë¶mZ Aä¶mgmÀ¶m nÕVr Aem àH$ma {ZdS>ë¶m hmË¶m H$s H$m¶H$Ë¶mZm XmZ {Xdgm‘Ü¶ EH$m nmUr dmna gñWM nXm{YH$mar, g^mgX eVH$ar ømÀ¶mer gdmX gmYZ Ë¶mMà‘mU H$mbì¶mMr àË¶j nmhUr H$ê$Z Ë¶m gñW~Ôb ‘m{hVr KVm ¶Bb. Ë¶m‘i Aä¶mgmgmR>r nT>rb VrZ nÕVr dmnaë¶m :

1) H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr KÊ¶mgmR>rMr gMr
2) JQ>MMgmR>rMr gMr
3) H$mbdm’$argmR>rMr gMr

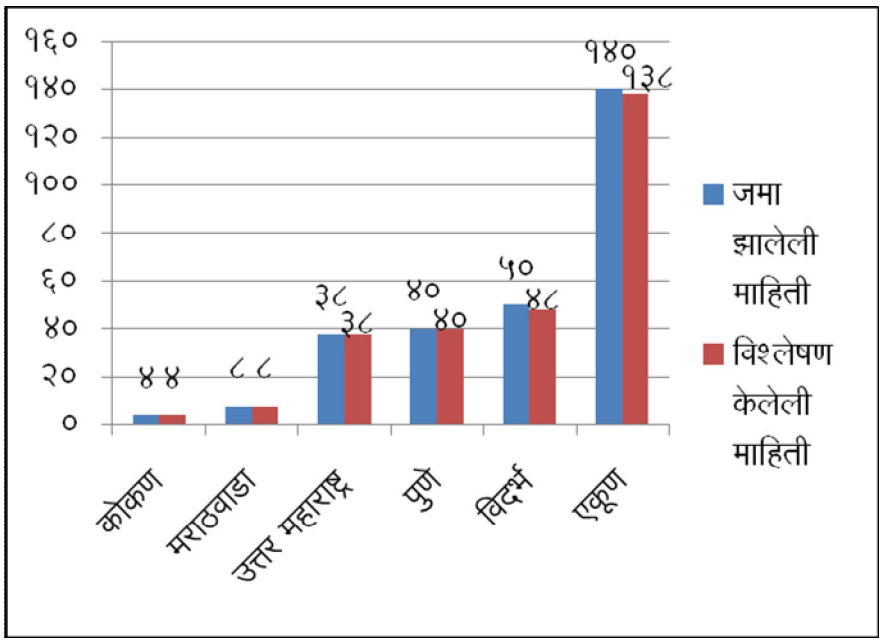
n{hë¶m gMrÀ¶m gmhmæ¶mZ nXm{YH$mè¶mer MMm H$ê$Z VgM H$m¶mb¶mVrb H$mJXnÌ nmhZ gñWMr ñWmnZm, hñVmVaU, g^mgX, ~R>Hm, HmQ>m, nmUrnÅ>r, {nH$, amQ>eZ BË¶mXr~ÔbMr ‘m{hVr KVbr. Xgè¶m gMrÀ¶m gmhmæ¶mZ bmH$mÀ¶m Ñï>rZ H$ma^ma H$gm Mmb Amh h nmhÊ¶mMm à¶ËZ H$bm. {Vgè¶m nÕVr‘Ü¶ àË¶j H$mbì¶mMr nmhUr H$ê$Z ‘»¶ JQ>, ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU, AmCQ>bQ>, MmarMr AdñWm, nmÊ¶mMr Mmar BË¶mXr ~ÔbMr ‘m{hVr KVbr.

ø{edm¶ H$m¶mH$Ë¶mZr nmUr dmna gñWbm ^Q> {Xë¶mZVa Ambë¶m AZ^dmÀ¶m VnerbmV ZmXr R>dë¶m. gMt‘YZ Z {‘imbbr ‘m{hVr g‘OÊ¶mgmR>r Ë¶mMm Cn¶mJ Pmbm.

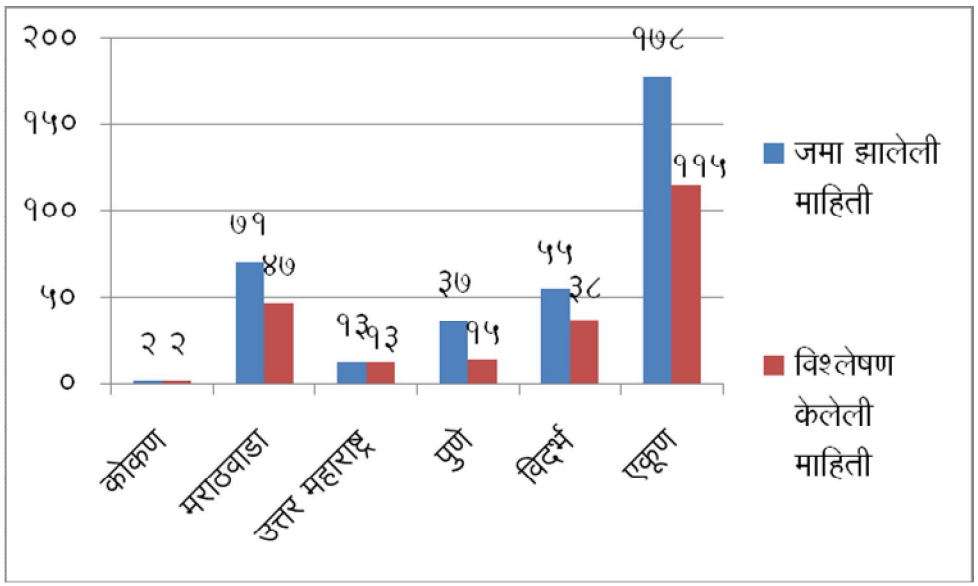
Jmim H$bë¶m ‘m{hVrVrb AS>MUr Am{U Z‘Zm åhUZ A{V‘ H$bë¶m gñWm

AmYr gm{JVë¶mà‘mU gédmVrbm {ZdS> H$bë¶m 365 gñWmnH$s 318 gñWmMr ‘m{hVr {‘idÊ¶mV Amåhr ¶eñdr Pmbm. Á¶mdir øm 318 gñWmMr ‘m{hVr data entry H$ê$Z Ë¶mM {díbfU H$aÊ¶mg gê$dmV H$br Ë¶mdir bjmV Amb H$s 318 gñWmnH$s H$mhr gñWm‘Ü¶ Vr gñWm H$m¶maV Zgë¶mZ qH$dm ‘m{hVr Z {‘imë¶mZ VrZhr gMtgmR>rMr ‘m{hVr {‘i eH$br Zmhr. Ë¶m‘i Aem 65 gñWm Aä¶mgV g‘m{dï> Z H$aÊ¶mMm {ZU¶ Amåhr KVbm. H$mUË¶m {d^mJm‘YZ {‘imbë¶m ‘m{hVrnH$s {H$Vr gñWmMr ‘m{hVr {díbfUmVZ dJibr, V nT>rb V³Ë¶mdê$Z {XgZ ¶Bb.

V°$m 1- 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbrb Z‘Ý¶mnH$s ‘m{hVr {‘ idbë¶m Am{U {díbfU H$bë¶m gñWm



V°$m 2 - ghH$mar H$m¶Úm Imbrb Z‘Ý¶mnH$s ‘m{hVr {‘ idbë¶m Am{U {díbfU H$bë¶m gñWm



darb XmZ V³Ë¶mdê$Z {XgZ ¶V H$s, 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbà¶m ~hVH$ gd (138/140) nmUr dmna gñWmM {díbfU H$aU e³¶ Pmb. naV ghH$mar H$m¶Úm Imbà¶m ~è¶mMem gñWm‘Ü¶ ‘m{hVr Jmim

H$aÊ¶mV AS›MUr Amë¶mZ (~è¶mMem gñWm ~X nS›ë¶mZ/H$mJXnÌ R›dbbr Zgë¶mZ) Ë¶m{R›H$mUr ‘m{hVr KVbë¶m 178 gñWmnH$s 115 gñWmM {díbfU H$aU e³¶ Pmb.
øm à{H$¶ZVa Á¶m nmUr dmna gñWmM {díbfU Amåhr H$ê$ eH$bm Ë¶m nT›rb à‘mU hmË¶m.

H$m¡ï›H$ 3 – A{V‘ Z‘Zm : {díbfU e³¶ Pmbë¶m nmUr dmna gñWm

{d^mJ	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm			ghH$mar H$m¶Xm			EH$U
	‘mR›m	‘Ü¶‘	bK	‘mR›m	‘Ü¶‘	bK	
HmHU	0	0	4	0	0	2	6
‘amR›dmS›m	3	4	1	25	5	17	55
CÎma ‘hmam¡›	35	1	2	10	1	2	51
nU	37	1	2	14	0	1	55
{dX^	36	6	6	13	14	11	86
	111	12	15	62	20	33	253
EH$U	138			115			253

Aem àH$ma Aä¶mgmV Ala 253 nmUr dmna gñWm g‘m{d¡› H$ë¶m. nT› Ag bjmV Amb H$s øm 253 gñWmÀ¶m ‘m{hVr‘Ü¶ H$mhr AS›MUr AmhV. dJdJù¶m H$maUmZr H$mhr àíZmZm CÎma {‘imbbr ZìhVr. Ë¶m‘i Á¶m àíZmZm 50% njm A{YH$ H$gg ‘Ü¶ CÎma {‘imbr ZmhrV Ag àíZ {díbfUmVZ dJib. Ag àíZ dJië¶m‘i nmÊ¶mMm H$mQ>m, nmUrnÅr, amQ>eZ, Q>bÀ¶m bmH$mM àíZ ømgma»¶m H$mhr {df¶mM {díbfU H$aU e³¶ Pmb Zmhr. H$bë¶m {díbfUmVZ H$m¶ {ZîH$f g‘ma Amb h nT›rb ^mJmV nmh

ZmXUr – 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbr nZZmXUr

‘hmam¡› ObgYma àH$ënm Imbr ‘mR›, ‘Ü¶‘ Am{U bK Ag {‘iZ EH$U 286 qgMZ àH$ën AmhV. øm 286 àH$ënmZm 2005 Mm H$m¶Xm bmJ Pmbm Amh. ømMm AW Ë¶m àH$ënmda OW ndu gñWm ñWmnZ H$bë¶m ZìhË¶m VW Zì¶mZ ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶mV Ambë¶m AmhV Va ndunmgZ Á¶m gñWm AþñVÎdmV hmË¶m Ë¶mMr ZdrZ H$m¶Úmà‘mU nÝhm ZmXUr H$aÊ¶mV Ambbr Amh. XmZ ImË¶m‘Ü¶ AgUmè¶m ‘V^X‘i hr à{H$¶m AOZ åhUmdr {VVH$s gairV gê$ Pmbbr Zmhr. Aä¶mgmVrb 253 nH$s 19 gñWm Aem hmË¶m Á¶mMr ndu ghH$mar H$m¶Úm Imbr ZmXUr Pmbr hmVr Am{U AmVm Ë¶m 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbr Zì¶mZ ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶mV Amë¶m hmË¶m.

H$mï›H$ 4- ndu ghH$mar H$m¶Úm Imbr gñWMr ZmXUr Pmbr hmVr H$m?

CÎma	nmUr dmna gñWmMr g»¶m
hm	19
Zmhr	75
CÎma Zmhr	44
EH$U	138

- øm{R›H$mUr 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m 138 gñWmM g‘m{dï› H$ë¶m AmhV

19 nH$s 8 gñWmZr Ag gm{JVb H$s H$m¶ÚmVrb ~Xb Am{U Ë¶m‘ i Ë¶mÀ¶m gñW‘Ü¶ Pmbbm ~Xb øm~ÔbMr ‘m{hVr Ë¶mZm emgZmH$S›Z {‘ imbr Zmhr. 8 gñWm‘Yë¶m bmH$mZr Ag gm{JVb H$s øm ~XbmZVa gñWÀ¶m {Z¶‘m‘Ü¶ ~Xb Pmbm nU 7 gñWmZr Vg Pmb Zgë¶mM gm{JVb. 6 gñWmZm Ag dmQ>V hmV H$s øm ~XbmZVa gñWÀ¶m H$ma^maV ~Xb Pmbm nU 8 gñWmÀ¶m bmH$mZr Vg Zgë¶mM ‘V ì¶º$ H$b.

nmUr dmna gñWmMr ñWmnZm

Aä¶mgmVrb gd nmUr dmna gñWm øm 1990 V 2010 øm H$m imV ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m hmË¶m. 2005 ZVa ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ ZdrZ gMZ H$m¶Úm Imbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m gñWmMr g»¶m A{YH$ Amh. EH$U gñWmnH$s 51% gñWm ñWmnZ hmD$Z 4 V 6 df Pmbr AmhV. 13% gñWm ñWmnZ hmD$Z 9 dfmnjm A{YH$ H$m i Pmbm Amh. Va 3 dfmn¶V H$m i Pmbë¶m 5% gñWm dJië¶mg BVa gñWm‘Ü¶ gñWmZr H$ma^ma Mmbdm¶bm H$mhr à‘mUmV Var gê$dmV H$br Agb Agm AXmO hmVm.

H$mï›H$ 5 - gñWm ñWmnZ hmCZ Pmbbm H$m i

ñWmnZnmgZ Pmbbr df	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
	nmUr dmna gñWmMr g»¶m	nmUr dmna gñWmMr g»¶m	nmUr dmna gñWmMr g»¶m
3 n¶V	4(3)	9(7)	13(5)
4 V 6	31(27)	97(70)	128(51)
7 V 9	29(25)	0(0)	29(11)
9 njm A{YH$	33 (29)	0(0)	33(13)
CÎma Zmhr	18 (16)	32(23)	50(20)
EH$U	115(100)	138(100)	253(100)

nmUr dmna gñWm ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶m‘mJMr H$maU/CÔe {dMmab AgVm dJdJù¶m àH$maMr CÎma Ambr. AZH$Xm EH$mnjm A{YH$ H$maU ñWmnZ‘mJ Agë¶mMhr bmH$mZr gm{JVb. JQ>MM‘Ü¶ AZH$ eVH$è¶mZr gm{JVb H$s nmÊ¶mM A{YH$ g‘Ý¶m¶r dmQ>n ìhmd Am{U ImÌrM nmUr {‘id ømgmRr Ë¶mZr nmUr dmna gñWMr ñWmnZm H$br. 2005 À¶m H$m¶ÚmImbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m AZH$ gñWmZr H$m¶ÚmZ ~YZH$maH$ Pmë¶m‘i ñWmnZm H$ë¶mM gm{JVb. 20 gñWmZr nmÊ¶mÀ¶m h¸$XmarV Pmbbm ~Xb h ñWmnZ‘mJM H$maU gm{JVb Agb Var hm ~Xb gH$mamË‘H$ hmVm H$s ZH$mamË‘H$ V Ë¶mdê$Z g‘O eH$V Zmhr.

H$m¡ï¡H$ 6 - nmUr dmna gñWÀ¶m ñWmnZ‘mJMr H$maU

H$maU	nmUr dmna gñWmMr g»¶m
g‘mZ nmUr dmQ>n	83
nmirà‘mU d dida ImÌrM nmUr	57
H$m¶ÚmZ ~YZH$maH$	56
Q>b H$S>rb bmH$mZm nmUr {‘iU	50
ImË¶mH$S>Z X~md	44
ñdñV XamZ nmUr {‘iU	44
nmÊ¶mÀ¶m h¸$XmarV Pmbb ~Xb	20
^ï>mMmambm Amim ~gb	9
{dH$ÐV H$ma^ma	4
BVa	4
CÎma Zmhr	16

H$m¡ï¡H$ 7 - nmUr dmna gñWm ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶m‘Ü¶ nT>mH$ma

ñWmnZ‘Ü¶ nT>mH$ma	nmUr dmna gñWmMr g»¶m
qgMZ ImV	154
eVH$ar	77
JmdmVrb amO{H$¶ ì¶o$s	39
gm‘m{OH$ gñWm	2
Jmdm~mharb amO{H$¶ ì¶o$s	1

nmUr dmna gñWm‘Ü¶ H$m‘ H$aÊ¶mÀ¶m Am‘À¶m AZ^mdéZ {XgZ Amb Amh H$s nmUr dmna gñWÀ¶m ñWmnZ‘Ü¶ nT>mH$ma KUma AZH$ KQ>H$ AgVmV. ~hVH$dim nT>mH$ma qgMZ ImË¶mH$S>Z KVbm OmVm naV 2005 À¶m H$m¶ÚmZVa Aghr {XgZ Amb Amh H$s Á¶mZm H$mbì¶mÀ¶m XéñVrMr H$m‘ {‘idÊ¶mV ag Amh Ag H$ÌmQ>XmahrgñWm ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶mV nT>mH$ma KV AmhV. Aä¶mgm‘Yë¶m 154 gñWmZr ñWmnZ‘Ü¶ qgMZ ImË¶mZ nT>mH$ma KVë¶mM gm{JVb.

ñdV…M H$m¶mb¶

ghH$mar Am{U 2005 øm XmÝhr H$m¶Úmà‘mU nmUr dmna gñWM {VÀ¶m H$m¶jÌmVrb EH$m Jmdm‘Ü¶ H$m¶mb¶ AgU JaOM Amh. naV nT>rb ‘m{hVrdê$Z gÜ¶m Ver n[aµñWVr Zgë¶mM {XgZ ¶V. 253 nH$s 77% gñWmH$S> ñdV…M H$m¶mb¶ Zmhr.

H$mï>H$ 8 - gñWbm ñdV…M H$m¶mb¶ Amh H$m

CÎma	nmUr dmna gñWm
hm	34 (13)
Zmhr	194 (77)
CÎma Zmhr	25 (10)
EH$U	253 (100)

g^mgXmMr ‘m{hVr

gdgmYmaU g^mgX

øm ^mJm‘Ü¶ nmUr dmna gñWM Am{U ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrM g^mXËd H$g Amh h nmhÊ¶mMm à¶ËZ H$bm Amh. nmUr dmna gñWÀ¶m bm^jÌm‘Ü¶ O‘rZ AgUma ^YmaH$ Am{U ^mJdQmXma hM ’$º$ nmUr dmna gñWM g^mgX hmD$ eH$VmV. ~hVH$dim {ó¶mÀ¶m ZmdmZ O‘rZ Zgë¶mZ g^mgXm‘Ü¶ {ó¶mM à‘mU H$‘r AmT>iV. Ë¶mM~am~a bm^jÌmVrb O{‘ZrÀ¶m ‘mbH$s~Ôb Mr ‘m{hVr øm Aä¶mgmVZ KVbr Zgbr Var {ó¶mÀ¶m g^mgXËdm~Ôb Mr ‘m{hVr Aä¶mgmVZ nT> Ambr Amh.

H$mï›H$ 9 - gdgmYmaU ór g^mgX

gñW‘Ü¶ ór g^mgXmMr Q›¸$dmar	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
0 V 10	37 (32)	27 (20)	64 (25)
11 V 20	31 (27)	32 (23)	63 (25)
21 V 30	4 (3)	23 (17)	27 (11)
31 V 40	0 (0)	14 (10)	14 (6)
40 njm A{YH$	1 (1)	1 (1)	2 (1)
CÎma Zmhr	42 (37)	41 (30)	83 (33)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

darb H$mï›H$mdê$Z ghH$mar Am{U 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ ‘{hbm g^mgXmM à‘mU {H$Vr Amh h {XgZ ¶V. 21 V 30 Am{U 31 V 40 øm XmZ JQm‘Ü¶ ghH$mar H$m¶ÚmÀ¶m VbZV 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbrb gñWmM à‘mU A{YH$ Amh Ag {XgV. H$Xm{MV 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbr Á¶m àH$ma g^mgXmMr ZmXUr H$br OmV Ë¶mMm hm n[aUm‘ Agmdm. 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm ImbÀ¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ g^mgXmMr ‘VXma ¶mXr ~Zdbr OmV Am{U Ë¶m‘Ü¶ 7/12 CVmè¶mda AgUmar gd Zmd g‘m{dï› H$br OmVmV. Ë¶m‘ i H$Xm{MV {ó¶mM à‘mU A{YH$ Agmd Agm AXmO Amh. gmnH$m‘À¶m AYrÀ¶m Aä¶mgm‘YZ h {XgZ Amb Amh H$s qgMZ AgUmè¶m ^mJm‘Ü¶ H$‘mb O‘rZ YmaUm H$m¶Úmbm n¶m¶ åhUZ H$Q›~mVrb {ó¶mÀ¶m Zmdmda O‘rZ H$br OmV.

gdgmYmaU g^mgXm‘Ü¶ {ó¶mM à‘mU A{YH$ AgUmè¶m øm gd gñWm ‘mR›çm àH$ënmdaÀ¶m AgZ ~hVH$ gd gñWm øm Ah‘XZJa {OëømVrb ‘ i m àH$ënmdarb AmhV. øm‘mJMr H$maU VnerbmV Aä¶mg H$ê$Z A{YH$ ñnï› hmVrb, naV gmnH$m‘Z AmYr H$bë¶m Aä¶mgm‘YZ h g‘ma Amb H$s øm ^mJmV eVH$è¶mH$S› ‘mR›çm O{‘Zr Agë¶mZ H$‘mb O‘rZ H$m¶ÚmVJV O‘rZ OmD$ Z¶ ømgmR›r {ó¶mÀ¶m Zmdmda O‘rZ H$aÊ¶mM à‘mU øm ^mJmV ‘mR› Amh.

ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrM g^mgX

nmUr dmna gñWM g^mgXËd O{‘ZrÀ¶m ‘mbH$sda Adb~Z AgV Var nU ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrM g^mgXËd ~hVH$ d i m JmdmVrb amO{H$¶ n[apñWVrda Adb~Z AgV.

ghH$mar H$m¶Úmà‘mU {ó¶mZm ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vr‘Ü¶ Amajm ZìhV. AmVm 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úmà‘mU ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vrda {H$‘mZ 3 ‘{hbmZm KU gñWmgmR›r ~YZHmaH Amh. øm 3 nH$s hS›, {‘S›b Am{U

Q›b Aem àË¶H$ ^mJmVZ EH$ ‘{hbm à{V{ZYr Agb. VgM EH$m ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m 6 dfmÀ¶m H$m¶H$m imnH$s 2 dfmMm H$mi ‘{hbm AÜ¶jmgmRr am{Id RdbmOmBb. nU ‘{hbmgmRr AgUmè¶m AmajUmV OmVrgmRr AmajU Zgë¶mZ Cƒ OmVrVrb qH$dm JmdmVrb à^mdr OmVrVrb ‘{hbm ~hVH$ dim ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vr gXñ¶ åhUZ {ZdS›ë¶m OmVmV.

H$mï›H$ 10 - ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vrdarb {ó¶mMr g»¶m

ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vrdarb ór gXñ¶mMr g»¶m	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
0	27 (23)	3 (2)	30 (12)
1	40 (35)	13 (9)	53 (21)
2	19 (17)	19 (14)	38 (15)
3	4 (3)	84 (61)	88 (35)
3 njm A{YH$	3 (3)	8 (6)	11 (4)
CÎma Zmhr	22 (19)	11 (8)	33 (13)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

darb H$mï›H$mdê$Z {XgZ ¶V H$s 2005 À¶m H$m¶ÚmImbÀ¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ {ó¶mgmRr AgUmè¶m AmajUm‘i ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vrda 3 {ó¶m AgUmè¶m gñWmM à‘mU A{YH$ Amh. Ë¶mM~am~a nT›rb H$mï›H$ nm{hë¶mg bjmV ¶Bb H$s g^mgX AgÊ¶m~ÔbMr ‘m{hVr 2005 À¶m H$m¶ÚmImbrb gñWm‘Ü¶ ghH$mar gñWmnjm A{YH$ Amh. ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m ‘{hbm g^mgXmZm Ë¶m g^mgX Agë¶mM ‘m{hVr Amh H$m øm àíZmbm ghH$mar ImbÀ¶m 40% Va 2005 ImbÀ¶m 80% gñWmZr hm¶ Ag CÎma {Xb.

H$mï›H$ 11 - ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m {ó¶mZm g^mgXËdm~Ôb ‘m{hVr Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	46 (40)	111 (80)	157 (62)
Zmhr	24 (21)	13 (9)	37 (15)
CÎma Zmhr	45 (39)	14 (10)	59 (23)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

qgMZmÀ¶m g~YmV OmVrMm {dMma H$aV AgVmZm bm^jÌmVrb ^YmaH$, JmdmVrb EH$U dJdJù¶m OmVrÀ¶m bmH$mMr g»¶m BË¶mXrMr ‘m{hVr KU Amdí¶H$ Amh. øm Aä¶mgm‘Ü¶ ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vrdarb g^mgXmÀ¶m OmVr~ÔbMr ‘m{hVr Amåhr KVbr. {ZU¶ à{H$¶‘Ü¶ gh^mJ Amh AWdm Zmhr ømda n[aUm‘ H$aUmam OmV hm EH$ ‘hÎdmMm KQ›H$ Amh. AZg{MV OmVr, AZg{MV O‘mVr, {def ‘mJmg dJ, ^Q›³¶m-{d‘º$ O‘mVr ømgma»¶m JQ›mH$S› bm^jÌmV O‘rZ AgÊ¶mM à‘mU H$‘r Agë¶mZ VM

ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m g^mgXËdmV {XgZ ¶V. AZg{MV OmVr, AZg{MV O‘mVr, {def ‘mJmg dJ, ^Q›³¶m-{d‘º$ O‘mVr øm JQmM à{V{ZYrËd H$‘r AgUmè¶m gñWm A{YH$ Agë¶mM {XgV. AmYr åhQ›ë¶mà‘mU ømÀ¶m ~am~arZ Ë¶m gñWmÀ¶m bm^jÌm‘Ü¶ H$mUË¶m OmVrM g^mgX A{YH$ AmhV h nm{hë¶mg ømda AmUIr àH$me nS› eH$b. Aem àH$maMr ‘m{hVr KÊ¶mM H$m‘ gmnH$m‘Z AmYrÀ¶m Aä¶mgm‘Ü¶ H$b hmV. Ë¶m‘YZhr {XgZ Amb hmV H$s H$mbì¶mÀ¶m bm^jÌm‘Ü¶ AZg{MV OmVr, AZg{MV O‘mVrÀ¶m g^mgXmM à‘mU H$‘r AgV Am{U Ë¶m‘i {ZU¶ à{H$¶mVrb Ë¶mÀ¶m gh^mJmda n[aUm‘ hmVm. Á¶m 52 gñWm‘Ü¶ ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vrda Ië¶m dJmVrb gXñ¶ ZmhrV, Ë¶m gñWmÀ¶m jÌm‘Ü¶ BVa ‘mJmgdJu¶ qH$dm ^Q›³¶m-{d‘º$ O‘mVrÀ¶m g^mgXmM H$Xm{MV dMñd Agë¶mZ ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vr‘Ü¶ Ë¶mM à{V{ZYrËd {XgZ ¶V Amh.

H$mï›H$ 12 - OmVrà‘mU ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrM gXñ¶Ëd

ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m gXñ¶mMr Q›¸$dmar	Ibm dJ	BVa ‘mJmg dJu¶	AZg{MV OmVr	AZg{MV O‘mVr	{d‘º$ O‘mVr	^Q›³¶m O‘mVr	{def ‘mJmg dJ	‘ñb‘	OZ
0	52	49	97	138	153	105	155	149	156
1 V 25	19	31	59	15	3	37	1	7	1
26 V 50	17	14	1	1	1	9	1	1	0
51 V 75	19	24	0	2	0	3	0	0	0
76 V 99	27	22	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
100	23	17	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
CÎma Zmhr	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
EH$U	253	253	253	253	253	253	253	253	253

ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrMr {ZdS›

nT›rb H$mï›H$mdê$Z ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m gXñ¶mMr {ZdS› H$er Pmbr h {XgZ ¶V. EH$U 70% nmUr dmna gñWmZr Ë¶mMr {ZdS›UH$ Pmbr Agë¶mM gm{JVb.

H$mï`H$ 13 - ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrMr {ZdS›UH$ Pmbr Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	53 (46)	124 (90)	177 (70)
Zmhr	42 (37)	9 (7)	51 (20)
CÎma Zmhr	20 (20)	5 (4)	25 (10)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ {ZdS›UH$ Pmbr Amh Ë¶m gñWmnH$s 93% gñWmZr Ë¶mMr {ZdS›UH$ {~Z{damY Pmë¶mM gm{JVb. ’$º$ 2 gñWm‘Ü¶ àË¶jmV ‘VXmZ H$ê$Z g^mgXmMr {ZdS› H$br Jbr. ghH$mar Am{U 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm lmbÀ¶m XmÝhr gñWm‘Ü¶ ømM àH$ma {ZdS›UH$m KÊ¶mH$S› H$b Agbbm {XgVm. 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm lmbÀ¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ VbZZ h à‘mU WmS› A{YH$ Amh H$maU øm H$m¶Úmà‘mU n{hbr {ZdS›UH$ {~Z{damY Pmë¶mg gñWbm emgZmH$S›Z 15 V 20 hOma ê$n¶mMr a¸$‘ {‘ iÊ¶mMr VaVX Amh.

H$mï`H$ 14 - {ZdS›UH$ H$em àH$ma Pmbr

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
{~Z{damY	46 (87)	119 (96)	165 (93)
hmV Xm l dZ ‘VXmZ	3 (6)	0 (0)	3 (2)
‘VXmZ	1 (2)	1 (1)	2 (1)
CÎma Zmhr	3 (6)	4 (3)	7 (4)
EH$U	53 (100)	124 (100)	177 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ {ZdS›UH$ Pmbr Amh ’$º$ Ë¶mM 177 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV

2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm lmbÀ¶m Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ {~Z{damY {ZdS›UH$ Pmbr Ë¶mZm Ë¶mgmRrMm {ZYr {‘ imbm AWdm Zmhr h {dMmab AgVm 56% gñWmZr {‘ imbm Agë¶mM gm{JVb.

H$mï`H$ 15 - n{hë¶m {~Z{damY {ZdS›UH$sgmRrMm {ZYr {‘ imbm H$m?

CÎma	nmUr dmna gñWm
hm	67 (56)
Zmhr	43 (36)
CÎma Zmhr	9 (8)
EH$U	119 (100)

¶W 2005 lmbÀ¶m Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ {~Z{damY {ZdS›UH$ Pmbr Amh ’$º$ Ë¶mM 119 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV

{ZdS›r~Ôb nmUr dmna gñWÀ¶m nXm{YH$mè¶mZr {Xbbr ‘m{hVr AmnU ømAmYr nm{hbr. AmVm ømM~Ôb BVa g^mgXmZr H$m¶ à{V{H$¶m {Xë¶m V nmh.

ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m {ZdS›rMr à{H$¶m EH$ Va ‘VXmZmZ hmD$ eH$V qH$dm {~Z{damY {ZdS›UH$sÀ¶m ‘mÜ¶‘mVZ. naV AZH$Xm gXñ¶mMr Zmd JmdmVrb nT›mar/à^mdr ì¶º$s/ImË¶mM A{YH$mar ømÀ¶m‘m’$Vhr gMdbr OmVmV. g^mgXmZm øm~Ôb {dMmab AgVm 13% gñWm‘Ü¶ bmH$mZr {ZdS›UH$m Pmë¶mM Va 28% gñWm‘Ü¶ {~Z{damY {ZdS›UH$ Pmë¶mM gm{JVb. BVa {R›H$mUr JmdrVrb amOH$s¶ ì¶º$s qH$dm emgH$s¶ A{YH$mar ømZr gXñ¶mMr Zmd gMdë¶mM bmH$mZr gm{JVb.

H$mï›H$ 16 - nmUr dmna gñWM gXñ¶ H$g {ZdS›b

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
{ZdS›UH$	5 (4)	27 (20)	32 (13)
{~Z{damY	25 (22)	45 (33)	70 (28)
qgMZ ImË¶mM A{YH$mar	5 (4)	31 (22)	36 (14)
JmdmVrb nT›mar	23 (20)	10 (7)	33 (13)
JmdmVrb nT›mar Am{U qgMZ ImË¶mM A{YH$mar ømZr EH$ÌnU	28 (24)	21 (15)	49 (19)
CÎma Zmhr	29 (25)	4 (3)	33 (13)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

~hVH$ dim gXñ¶mZm Ë¶mMr {ZdS› Pmë¶mM H$idÊ¶mV Amb hmV. Ë¶m‘Ü¶ ~R›H$s‘Ü¶ gm{JVb ømÀ¶m~am~aM VmS›r gm{JVb qH$dm nÌ/Zm{Q›g nmR›dZ H$idb B CÎmahr bmH$mZr {Xbr.

H$mï›H$ 17 - gXñ¶mZm V gXñ¶ Pmë¶mMr ‘m{hVr H$er H$idÊ¶mV Amb

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
~R›H$s‘Ü¶	33 (29)	51 (37)	84 (33)
VmS›r	14 (12)	21 (15)	35 (14)
nÌ/Zm{Q›g/à‘mUnÌ nmR›dZ	8 (7)	26 (19)	34 (13)
’$mZ Ûma	0 (0)	3 (2)	3 (1)
emgZmÀ¶m A{YH$mè¶mZr H$idb	0 (0)	2 (1)	2 (1)
H$idÊ¶mV Amb Zmhr	6 (5)	3 (2)	9(4)
CÎma Zmhr	54 (47)	32 (23)	86 (34)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

ì¶dñWmnZM hñVmVaU

nmUr dmna gñWÀ¶m H$ma^maVrb ì¶dñWmnZM hñVmVaU hr gdmV ‘hÎdmMr à{H$¶m Amh. EH$Xm emgZmZ ì¶dñWmnZM hñVmVaU gñWH$S> H$ë¶mZVaM gñWm nmÊ¶mMr ‘mJUr KU, dimnÌH$ AmIZ nadRm H$aU A{U nmUrnÅrMr dgbr H$aU øm Jmï>r H$ê$ eH$V. VgM {hem~ RdU, A{S>Q> H$aU hr H$m¶hr hñVmVaUmZVaM gñWH$S> ¶VmV.

H$ama

hñVmVaUmÀ¶m à{H$¶Vrb gJù¶mV ‘hÎdmMr nm¶ar åhUO gñWm A{U emgZ ømÀ¶m‘Ü¶ hmUmam H$ama. øm H$amam‘Ü¶ gñWMm nmÊ¶mMm H$mQ>m RadbO OmVm. ghH$mar H$m¶Úmbr V¶ma H$bë¶m Cn{dYtà‘mU nmUr dmna gñWMr ZmXUr Pmë¶mZVa emgZ A{U gñWm ømÀ¶m‘Ü¶ EH$ H$ama ìhm¶bm hdm. øm H$amam‘Ü¶ g¶º$ nmhUr, g^mgXmM h¸$, nmUrnÅrMr dgbr, nmÊ¶mM h¸$, emgH$s¶ A{YH$mè¶mM h¸$ BË¶mXr g~YrMr H$b‘ AgVrb. 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úmà‘mU nmUr dmna gñWm A{U emgZ qH$dm darb nmVirdarb gñWm ømÀ¶m‘Ü¶ gñWm ñWmnZ Pmë¶mnmgZ 3 ‘{hÝ¶mÀ¶m AmV H$ama ìhm¶bm nm{hO. H$amam‘Ü¶ nmÊ¶mÀ¶m dmnamM h¸$, nmÊ¶mM Xa, gñWM A{U g^mgXmM h¸$, H$mbì¶mMr XéñVr, dmX{ddmXmM {ZdmaU, XS>, Vm{ÌH$ ‘mJXeZ A{U à{ejU BË¶mXr Jmï>tM g‘mde Agb.

gñWm A{U emgZ ø‘Ü¶ Pmbë¶m H$amam~Ôb g‘ma Ambë¶m ‘m{hVrdê$Z {XgZ ¶V H$s EH$U gñWmnH$s 57% gñWm‘Ü¶ AmÎmmn¶V H$ama Pmbb ZmhrV. 2005 À¶m H$m¶ÚmIbÀ¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ h à‘mU A{YH$ Amh (75%). 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úmà‘mU gñWm ñWmnZ Pmë¶mZVa 3 ‘{hÝ¶mÀ¶m AmV H$ama hmU An{jV Amh. Aä¶mgV Agbë¶m 2005 À¶m H$m¶ÚmIbÀ¶m gñWmnH$s 1 gñWm dJiVm BVa gd gñWm 2010 n¶V ZmXUr Pmbë¶m hmË¶m. naV Ë¶mnH$s 75% gñWm‘Ü¶ H$ama ‘mÌ Pmbb ZmhrV.

H$mï>H$ 18 - nmUr dmna gñWm A{U emgZ ømÀ¶mV H$ama Pmbm Amh H$m?

CÎma hm	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
	49 (43)	23 (17)	72 (28)
Zmhr	41 (36)	103 (75)	144 (57)
CÎma Zmhr	25 (22)	12 (9)	37 (15)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

g¶º$ nmhUr

ghH$mar H$m¶Úm Imbr V¶ma H$bë¶m Cn{dYtà‘mU H$ama Pmë¶mZVa Am{U amQ>eZ gê$ hmÊ¶mndu H$mbì¶mMr g¶º$ nmhUr H$ê$Z Amdí¶H$ Vr XéñVrMr H$m‘ H$br OmVrb. nUnU H$m¶aV Aer; åhUOM OW dJdJù¶m Q>ßß¶mdarb nmÊ¶mMm àdmh hm {Z¶mOrV j‘Và‘mU Agb Aer, H$mbdm ì¶dñWm gñWH$S> gnV H$aU hr emgZmMr O~m~Xmar Amh. ‘mÌ EH$Xm hñVmVaU Pmë¶mZVa H$mbì¶mMr XI^mb XéñVr åhUOM PmS>-PS>n Am{U Jmi H$mT>U, JQ>, ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU BË¶mXrMr ‘mS>VmS> Pmë¶mg XéñVr H$aU hr gñWMr O~m~Xmar Agb.

2005 À¶m H$m¶Úmà‘mU H$ama Pmë¶mZVa 3 ‘{hÝ¶mÀ¶m AmV ObgnXm {d^mJmM g~{YV H$m¶H$mar A{^¶Vm/Ë¶mM à{V{ZYr A{YH$mar Am{U gñWM à{VZrYr ømZr {‘iZ g¶º$ nmhUr H$am¶bm hdr. øm nmhUr‘Ü¶ Amdí¶H$ AgUmar H$m‘ R>adbr OmVrb. H$m¶Úmà‘mU øm H$m‘mMr Amdí¶H$VZgma àmYmÝ¶ 1 Am{U àmYmÝ¶ 2 Aem XmZ ¶mÚm‘Ü¶ {d^mJUr H$br OmBb. n{hë¶m ¶mXr‘Ü¶ nmÊ¶mMm edQ>n¶V gairV nadRm Am{U ‘mO‘mn hmÊ¶mgmRr Amdí¶H$ AgUmar H$m‘ Og H$s AmCQ>bQ>, JQ>, ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU B H$m‘mMm g‘mde Agb. Xgè¶m ¶mXr‘Ü¶ n{hë¶m ¶mXrVrb H$m‘ Pmë¶mZVa H$br Var MmbVrb Aem H$m‘mMm (CXm. Mmardarb nb) g‘mde Agb. g¶º$ nmhUr‘Yrb {ZîH$fmMm Ahdmb {b{hbm OmBb Am{U XmÝhr nj Ë¶mda gøm H$aVrb. nmhUrZVa 1 dfmÀ¶m AmV n{hë¶m ¶mXrVrb H$m‘ nU H$br OmVrb. Ë¶mZVa ì¶dñWMr MmMUr KD$Z gñWM ì¶dñWmnZmM hñVmVaU gñWH$S> H$b OmBb.

Aem àH$ma g¶º$ nmhUr hñVmVaUmÀ¶m à{H$¶Vrb ‘hÎdmMm Q>ßnm Amh. Am‘À¶m Aä¶mgmVZ {XgZ Amb H$s 45%gñWm‘Ü¶ g¶º$ nmhUr Pmbbr Zmhr. 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úmà‘mU gñWMr ñWmnZm Pmë¶mnmgZ 6 ‘{hÝ¶mÀ¶m AmV g¶º$ nmhUr hmU An{jV Amh naV 54% gñWm‘Ü¶ Vg Pmbb AmT>iV Zmhr.

H$mï>H$ 19 - g¶º$ nmhUr Pmbr Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	50 (43)	49 (36)	99 (39)
Zmhr	39 (34)	75 (54)	114 (45)
CÎma Zmhr	26 (23)	14 (10)	40 (16)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

g¶º$ nmhUr~Ôb JQ>MMV g^mgXmZm {dMmabm AgVm gmYmaU H$m¶m¶rZ ‘m{hVrà‘mUM ‘m{hVr {‘bmbr. ’$º$ 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbà¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ nmhUr Pmbr Amh Ag gmJUè¶m gñWmM à‘mU WmS> A{YH$ Amh.

H$m¨ï¨H$ 20 - g¶º$ nmhUr Pmbr Amh H$m? (JQ>MMm)

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	51 (44)	66 (48)	117 (46)
Zmhr	46 (40)	68 (49)	114 (45)
CÎma Zmhr	18 (16)	4 (3)	22 (9)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

Ë¶mMà'mU JQ>MM'Ü¶ g¶º$ nmhUr H$Yr Pmbr hmVr Ag {dMmab AgVm 22% gñWm'Ü¶ g^mgXmZr hñVmVaUmZVa nmhUr Pmë¶mM gm{JVb. gñWbm hñVmVaUmZVa MmJbm H$ma^ma MmbdVm ¶mdm ømgmR>r g¶º$ nmhUr Ë¶mAmYr hmU Amdí¶H$ Amh. Ë¶mÑï>rZ 22% gñWm'Ü¶ Vg Pmb Zmhr h 'hÎdmM Amh. 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm'Ü¶ Ag ñnï> H$bb Amh H$s g¶º$ nmhUr hr hñVmVaUmÀ¶m nduM ìhm¶bm hdr. naV Ag Agb Var 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbr ZmXUr Pmbë¶m gñWmnH$s 27% gñWmZr nmhUr hñVmVaUmZVa Pmë¶mM gm{JVb.

H$m¨ï¨H$ 21 - g¶º$ nmhUr H$Yr Pmbr (JQ>MMm)

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hñVmVaUmÀ¶m AmYr	39 (76)	44 (67)	83 (71)
hñVmVaUmZVa	8 (16)	18 (27)	26 (22)
CÎma Zmhr	4 (8)	4 (6)	8 (7)
EH$U	51 (100)	66(100)	117 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm'Ü¶ hñVmVaU Pmb Amh Ag gm{JVb '$º$ Ë¶mM 117 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV.

ømnhUr'Ü¶ Amdí¶H$ Ë¶m XéñVrÀ¶m H$m'mÀ¶m ¶mÚm H$ë¶m H$m Ag {dMmab AgVm nT>rb à{V{H$¶m Amë¶m.

H$m¨ï¨H$ 22 - g¶º$ nmhUrÀ¶m dig H$amÀ¶m H$m'mMr ¶mXr H$br H$m? (JQ>MMm)

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	30 (59)	37 (56)	67 (57)
Zmhr	13 (25)	26 (39)	39 (33)
CÎma Zmhr	8 (16)	3 (5)	11 (9)
EH$U	51 (100)	66 (100)	117 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm'Ü¶ hñVmVaU Pmb Amh Ag gm{JVb '$º$ Ë¶mM 117 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV.

hñVmVaU

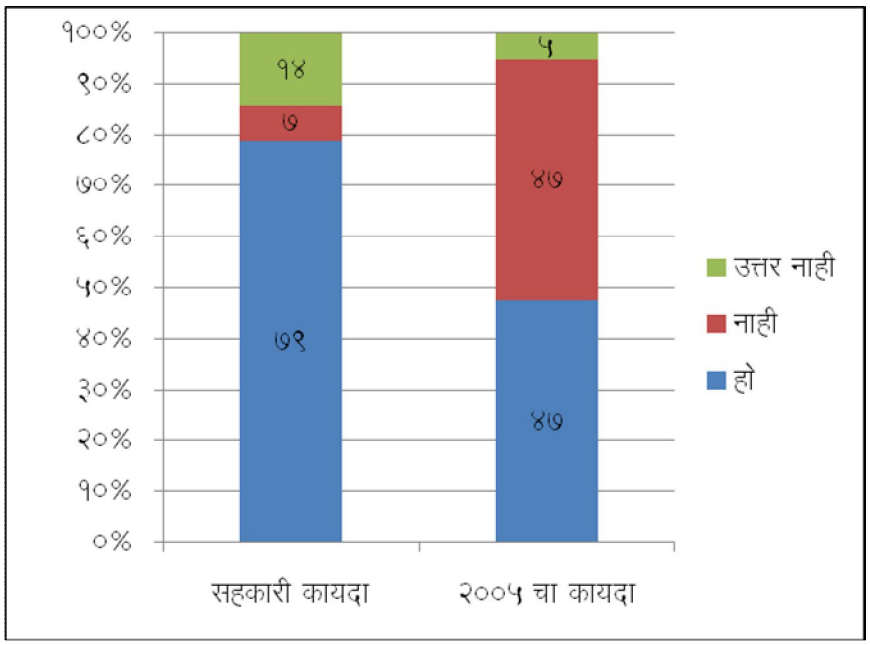
g¶º$ nmhUr‘Ü¶ Radbbr H$m‘ nU Pmë¶mZVa nmÊ¶mM ì¶dñWmnZ gñWH$S› hñVmV[aV H$b OmV. Aä¶mgmVrb EH$U gñWmnH$s 38% gñWmM AOZ hñVmVaU Pmbb Zmhr. h à‘mU 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm I mbrb gñWm‘Ü¶ (70%) ghH$mar H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m gñWmn j m (37%) A{YH$ Amh. ømM H$maU 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m gñWm VbZZ ZOrH$À¶m H$m i mV ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m AmhV Am{U Ë¶m‘ i Ë¶m{R›H$mUr XéñVrMr H$m‘ AOZ ~mH$s AmhV. ‘hmamï› ObgYma àH$ënmMr ‘XV ‘mM 2012 ‘Ü¶ gnbbr Amh. naV AOZhr nmUr dmna gñWm‘Ü¶ ~[aMer H$m‘ nU Pmbbr ZmhrV Am{U gñWmM ì¶dñWmnZ ga{ i V Mmb Pmbb Zmhr Ag {XgZ ¶V Amh.

H$mï›H$ 23 - nmUr dmna gñWM hñVmVaU Pmb Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	58 (50)	38 (28)	96 (38)
Zmhr	42 (37)	97 (70)	139 (55)
CÎma Zmhr	15 (13)	3 (2)	18 (7)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253(100)

{H$Vr gñWmZr H$ama, g¶º$ nmhUr Am{U hñVmVaU øm VrZ à{H$¶m nU H$ë¶m AmhV h nmhU ‘hÎdmM Amh. Á¶m 96 gñWm‘Ü¶ hñVmVaU Pmbb hmV Ë¶mnH$s 66% gñWmZr Ë¶mMm H$ama Pmbm Agë¶mM gm{JVb. nT›rb V³Ë¶mdê$Z {XgZ ¶Bb H$s Á¶mM hñVmVaU Pmbb AgZhr H$ama Pmbbm Zmhr Aem ghH$mar H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m gñWm 7% AmhV. nU hM à‘mU 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm I mbr 47% EdT› OmñV Amh.

V°$m 3 - hñVmVaU Pmbë¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ (96/253) H$ama Pmbm Amh H$m?



hñVmVaU Pmbë¶m gñWmnH$s Á¶mMm H$ama Pmbm Amh Ë¶m gñWmZm Ë¶mÀ¶mH$S> H$amamMr àV Amh H$m h {dMmab AgVm 15 gñWmZr Ë¶mÀ¶mH$S> àV Zgë¶mM gm{JVb.

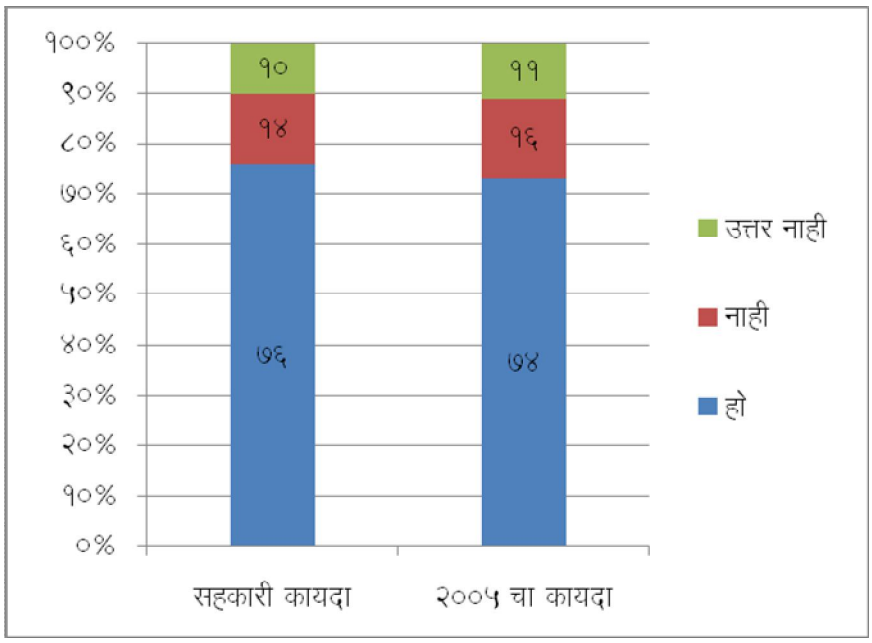
H$mï>H$ 24 - H$amamMr àV Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	24 (52)	8 (44)	32(50)
Zmhr	8 (17)	7 (39)	15 (23)
CÎma Zmhr	14 (30)	3 (17)	17 (27)
EH$U	46 (100)	18 (100)	64 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ hñVmVaU Pmb Amh Am{U H$ama Pmbm Amh gm{JVb ’$°$ Ë¶mM 64 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV.

nT>rb V³Ë¶mdê$Z Á¶mM hñVmVaU nU Pmb Amh, Ë¶m‘Ü¶ g¶°$ nmhUr Pmbr Amh H$m Zmhr h Xm I db Amh. Á¶mM hñVmVaU Pmb Amh Aem ghH$mar H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m 14% Va 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m 16% gñWm‘Ü¶ g¶°$ nmhUr PmbbrM Zmhr.

V°$m 4 - hñVmVaU Pmbë¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ (96/253) g¶°$ nmhUr Pmbr Amh H$m?



AmÎmmn¶V AmnU nm{hbë¶m øm ‘m{hVrdê$Z hM {XgZ ¶V H$s hñVmVaUmÀ¶m AmYr H$ama Am{U g¶°$ nmhUr H$aU An{jV AgVmZmhr AZH$ {RH$mUr Vg hmV Zmhr. øm ‘ÚmMm J{^anU {dMma hmU Amdí¶H$ Amh.

KZ‘mnZ nÕVrZ nmUrnadRm

KZ‘mnZ nÕVrZ nmUrnadRm Am{U Ë¶mà‘mU XamMr AmH$maUr ømMr gê$dmV gdàW‘ ‘hmamï´mV Pmbr.

KZ‘mnZ nÕVrZ nmUrnadRm H$am¶Mm Agb Va Ë¶mgmRr ‘m¶Za À¶m gédmVrbm ¶m½¶ pñWVrVb ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU AgU JaOM Amh. Am‘À¶m Aä¶mgm‘Ü¶ g^mgXmer H$bë¶m JQ>MM‘Ü¶ 48% gñWm‘Yë¶m g^mgXmZr gm{JVb H$s Ë¶mÀ¶m gñWbm ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Zmhr.

H$mï´H$ 25 - ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Amh H$m? (JQ>MMm)

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	26 (23)	61 (44)	87 (34)
Zmhr	55 (48)	67 (49)	122 (48)
CÎma Zmhr	34 (30)	10 (7)	44 (17)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

Á¶m 87 gñWmZr ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Agë¶mM gm{JVb Ë¶mnH$s 28 gñWmZr V H$m‘ H$aV Zgë¶mM gm{JVb.

H$mï¨H$ 26 - ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU H$m‘ H$aV H$m? (JQ›MMm)

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	18 (69)	36 (59)	54 (62)
Zmhr	8 (31)	20 (33)	28 (32)
CÎma Zmhr	0 (0)	5 (8)	5 (6)
EH$U	26 (100)	61 (100)	87 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Amh Ag gm{JVb ’$º$ Ë¶mM 87 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV.

‘mO‘mn CnH$aU H$m‘ H$aV Zgë¶mg Ver VH$ma H$br Amh H$m Ag {dMmab AgVm EH$U 12 gñWmZr H$br Agë¶mM Va 12 gñWmZr H$br Zgë¶mM gm{JVb.

H$mï¨H$ 27 - ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU H$m‘ H$aV Zgë¶mg Ver VH$ma H$br Amh H$m

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	1 (13)	11 (55)	12 (43)
Zmhr	7 (88)	5 (25)	12 (43)
CÎma Zmhr	0 (0)	4 (20)	4 (14)
EH$U	8 (100)	20 (100)	28 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU H$m‘ H$aV Zmhr Ag gm{JVb ’$º$ Ë¶mM 28 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV.

àË¶j H$mbdm ’$ar H$ê$Z KVbë¶m ‘m{hVrdê$Zhr ‘mO‘mn CnH$aUm~m~V gmYmaU AemM àH$maMr ‘m{hVr g‘ma Ambr.

H$mï¨H$ 28 - ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Amh H$m? (H$mbdm ’$ar)

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	34 (30)	63 (46)	97 (38)
Zmhr	58 (50)	69 (50)	127 (50)
CÎma Zmhr	23 (20)	6 (4)	29 (11)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

EH$Xm gñWM hñVmVaU Pmë¶mZVa gñWZ KVbë¶m nmÊ¶mM ‘mO‘mn gñWZ Imë¶mÀ¶m ~am~a {‘ iZ R›dU An{jV Amh. Aä¶mgmVrb 49% gñWm‘Ü¶ nmÊ¶mM ‘mO‘mn Imë¶ma’$M H$b OmV Agë¶mM AmT›ib. AOZ 38% gñWm‘Ü¶ hñVmVaU Pmbb Zmhr. Ë¶mdê$Z EdT›çm ‘mR›çm à‘mUmV øm‘Ü¶ emgZmMm gh^mJ AgÊ¶m‘mJM H$maU ñnï› hmV.

H$mï¨H$ 29 - ‘mO‘mn H$mU H$aV?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
qgMZ I mË¶mM H$‘Mmar	8 (31)	35 (57)	43 (49)
nmUr dmna gñWm	2 (8)	3 (5)	5 (6)
g¶º$nU	13 (50)	10 (16)	23 (26)
qgMZ I mË¶mM H$‘Mmar nU H$YrH$Yr g¶º$ VnmgUr	1 (4)	4 (7)	5 (6)
CÎma Zmhr	2 (8)	9 (15)	11 (13)
EH$U	26 (100)	61 (100)	87 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Amh Ag gm{JVb ’$º$ Ë¶mM 87 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV.

mmUrnÅr

ObgnXm {d^mJmH$S>Z nmUr dmna gñWbm KZ‘mnZ nÕVrZ nmUrnadRm H$bm OmVm. nU AZH$ {RH$mUr ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU H$m‘ H$aV ZgË¶mZ {H$Vr nadRm H$bm Am{U Ë¶mà‘mUmV nÅr ømM J{UV Tm~i ‘mZmZ H$b OmV. nmUr dmna gñWÀ¶m AVJV ~hVH$ gñWm g^mgXmH$S>Z {nH$-j Ì VÎdmda nmUrnÅrMr AmH$maUr H$aVmV.

Aä¶mgmVë¶m ~hVH$ gñWm‘Ü¶ nXm{YH$mar nmUrnÅr~ÔbMr ‘m{hVr XD$ eH$b ZmhrV. EH$Va Ë¶mg~YrM aH$mS> ZìhV qH$dm ì¶dpñWV ZmXr R>dbë¶m ZìhË¶m.

gñWÀ¶m AVJV H$mUË¶m {ZH$fmZ nmUrnÅr R>adbr OmV ømda ~hVH$ gñWmZr {nH$-j Ì Ag gm{JVb. ’$º$ 2 gñWm Vmgmà‘mU nmUrnÅrMr AmH$maUr H$aV hmË¶m.

H$mï¨H$ 30 - AVJV nmUrnÅrÀ¶m AmH$maUrM {ZH$f

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
{nH$-j Ì	73 (63)	105 (76)	178 (70)
Vmg	1 (1)	1 (1)	2 (1)
CÎma Zmhr	41 (36)	32 (23)	73 (29)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

gñW‘Yrb AZH$ g^mgXmMr WH$~mH$s Agë¶mM bjmV Amb. WH$~mH$s {‘ idÊ¶mgmR>r H$m¶ H$aVm Ag {dMmab AgVm Ë¶mÀ¶mer gdmX gmYZ qH$dm XS> dgb H$ê$Z Vr naV {‘ idÊ¶mH$S> A{YH$ gñWmZm H$b {XgVm. ’$º$ 6% gñWm Aem n[apñWVrV Aem g^mgXmZm nmUr Z XÊ¶mMm {ZU¶ KVmV. H$mhr gñWm gm I aH$ma I mÝ¶mH$S>Z g^mgXmÀ¶m nmUrnÅrMr dgbr H$ê$Z KVmV. ømg~Yr 46% gñWmH$S>Z ‘m{hVr CnbãY hmD$ eH$br Zmhr.

H$m¡ï¡H$ 31 - WH$~mH$s dgb H$aÊ¶mMr nÕV

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
g^mgXm~amam~a gdmX gmYZ	32 (28)	25 (18)	57 (23)
CeramH$aVm XSmMr AmH$maUr H$ê$Z	20 (17)	32 (23)	52 (21)
nT>rb hJm‘mM nmUr dX H$ê$Z	8 (7)	8 (6)	16 (6)
gm l aH$ma l mÝ¶mH$S>Z dgbr	0 (0)	12 (9)	12 (5)
CÎma Zmhr	55 (48)	61 (44)	116 (46)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

gh^mJ

nmÊ¶mÀ¶m H$ma^mam‘Ü¶ eVH$è¶mZm gh^mJr hmVm ¶md hm nmUr dmna gñWm ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶m‘mJMm à‘ l CÔe Amh. gñW‘Ü¶ ~R>H$m hmU Am{U g^mgXmZr Ë¶mgmR>r CnpñWV amhU h g^mgXmMm Ë¶m‘Ü¶ MmJbm gh^mJ AgÊ¶mM EH$ bjU Amh. Aä¶mgm‘mYZ gmYmaUnU ~R>H$m KÊ¶mM Am{U Ë¶m‘Ü¶ gh^mJr hmÊ¶mM à‘mU H$‘r {XgV.

gdgmYmaU g^m

àË¶H$ hJm‘mÀ¶m AmYr Am{U df mÀ¶m edQ>r Am{S>Q> [anmQ> ‘mS>Ê¶mgmR>r Aem 3-4 gdgmYmaU g^m EH$m df mV hmU An{jV Amh. Aä¶mgmV gh^mJr AgUmè¶m ~hVH$ gñWm ñWmnZ hmD$Z ~è¶mnH$s H$m i Pmbbm Agbm, V[ahr ’$º$ 5% gñWm‘Ü¶ df mbm 3 njm OmñV ~R>H$m KVbë¶m {XgVmV.

H$m¡ï¡H$ 32 - gñWÀ¶m gdgmYmaU g^m

EH$m df mV KVbë¶m gamgar gdgmYmaU g^m	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
0	22 (19)	20 (14)	42 (17)
1 n¶V	35 (30)	31 (22)	66 (26)
1 V 3	11 (10)	30 (22)	41 (16)
3 njm A{YH$	3 (3)	10 (7)	13 (5)
CÎma Zmhr	44 (38)	47 (34)	91 (36)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

gdgmYmaU g^mMr ‘m{hVr g^mgXmZm Zm{Q›g nmR›dZ XU An{jV Amh. 21% gñWm‘Ü¶ bmH$mZr Ë¶mZm Zm{Q›gÛma g^mMr ‘m{hVr {Xbr OmV Ag gm{JVb. EH$U 29% gñWm‘Ü¶ bmH$mZr Ë¶mZm VmS›r/’$mZÛma/XdS›rÛma ‘m{hVr {‘iV Agë¶mM gm{JVb. nU 26% gñWm Aem hmË¶m Á¶m‘Ü¶ g^m~Ôb ‘m{hVr {‘iV Zmhr Ag g^mgXmZr gm{JVb.

H$mï›H$ 33 - g^mgXmZm gdgmYmaU g^mMr ‘m{hVr H$er {‘iV

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
Zm{Q›g	20 (17)	33 (24)	53 (21)
VmS›r	12 (10)	30 (22)	42 (17)
XdS›r	7 (6)	12 (9)	19 (8)
’$mZÛma	1 (1)	10 (7)	11 (4)
‘m{hVr {‘iV Zmhr	32 (28)	33 (24)	65 (26)
CÎma Zmhr	43 (37)	20 (14)	63 (25)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m ~R›H$m

2005 À¶m H$m¶Úmà‘mU ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrMr ~R›H$ Xa ‘{hÝ¶mbm hmU Amdí¶H$ Amh. naV gmYmaU 40% gñWm‘Ü¶ dfmbm 6 qH$dm Ë¶mnjm H$‘r ~R›H$m hmVmV Ag {XgV.

H$mï›H$ 34 - ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m g^m

EH$m dfmV KVbë¶m ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m gamgar ~R›H$m	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
0	16 (24)	9 (7)	25 (10)
1 n¶V	11 (10)	1 (14)	30 (12)
1 V 3	8 (7)	22 (16)	30 (12)
3 V 6	10 (9)	21 (15)	31 (12)
6 V 9	1 (1)	2 (1)	3 (1)
9 V 12	4 (3)	10 (7)	14 (6)
12 njm A{YH$	1 (1)	2 (1)	3 (1)
CÎma Zmhr	64 (56)	53 (38)	117 (46)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrM {ZU¶ BVa g^mgXmZm H$g H$idb OmVmV Ag JQ>MM‘Ü¶ bmH$mZm {dMmab AgVm nT>rb CÎma {‘imbr.

H$mï>H$ 35 - ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m ~R>H$sVb {ZU¶ BVa g^mgXmZm H$g H$idb OmVmV? (JQ>MMm)

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
VmS>r	32 (28)	58 (42)	90 (36)
gdO{ZH$ Zm{Q>g	17 (15)	23 (17)	40 (16)
Om {dMmarb Ë¶mbm gmJU	2 (2)	9 (7)	11 (4)
R>am{dH$ bmH$mZmM	3 (3)	4 (3)	7 (3)
‘m{hVr {Xbr OmV Zmhr	0 (0)	2 (1)	2 (1)
~R>H$mM hmV ZmhrV	27 (23)	22 (16)	49 (19)
CÎma Zmhr	34 (30)	20 (14)	54 (21)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

H$mï>H$ 36 - à{ejUm‘Yrb gh^mJ

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	18(16)	40(29)	58(23)
Zmhr	97(84)	98(71)	195(77)
EH$U	115(100)	138(100)	253(100)

Aä¶mgm‘Y EH$U 23% nmUr dmna gñWmZr à{ejU KVë¶mM gm{JVb Amh. ¶m‘Y 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm Imbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m gñWmM à‘mU Oar OmñV Agb Var H$m¶Úm‘Ü¶ gM{dbb à{ejU Am{U Vr à{ejU KÊ¶mgmR>r dmë‘r gñWMr Z‘UH$ H$bbr AgZhr V à‘mU nag Zmhr.

nmÊ¶mM ì¶dñWmnZ

ghH$mar H$m¶Úm Imbr ~Zdbë¶m Cn{dYtà‘mU àË¶H$ hJm‘mV amQ>eZM {Z¶mOZ ImË¶mZ H$ê$Z Ë¶mMr àV gñWbm hJm‘mÀ¶m 10 {Xdg AmYr XU An{jV Amh. Va gñWZ nmQ>H$è¶mbm nmÊ¶mMr ‘mJUr, {H$Vr H$mimgmR>r nmUr hd Amh Am{U dmQ>nmMr nÕV øm~Ôb H$idU Amdí¶H$ Amh.
2005 À¶m H$m¶Úmà‘mU nmÊ¶mMm gmR>m Am{U amQ>eZM dinÌH$ ømMr ‘m{hVr gñWZ emgZmH$S>Z àË¶H$ hJm‘mÀ¶m AmYr ¿¶mdr Am{U ImË¶mbm Ë¶mÀ¶m ‘mJUrMr ‘m{hVr Úmdr.

Aem àH$maMr ‘m{hVr hJm‘mndu gñWbm {‘ iV H$m h {dMmab AgVm 50% gñWmZr ‘m{hVr {‘ iV Zgë¶mM gm{JVb.

H$mï›H$ 37 – hJm‘mÀ¶m AmYr nmUr {H$Vr {‘ iUma øm Mr ‘m{hVr {‘ iV H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	31 (27)	38 (28)	69 (27)
Zmhr	41 (36)	86 (62)	127 (50)
CÎma Zmhr	43 (37)	14 (10)	57 (23)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

Á¶mZm ‘m{hVr {‘ iV Ë¶mZr H$er ‘m{hVr {‘ iV øm àíZmgmRr nT›rb CÎma {Xbr. A{YH$ gñWmZr bIr gMZm {‘ iV qH$dm ñdV… A{YH$mar ¶D$Z ‘m{hVr XV Agë¶mM gm{JVb. H$m¶Úm‘Yrb VaVXter h ggJV Amh.

H$mï›H$ 38 – ‘m{hVr H$mUË¶m ñdê$nmV {‘ iV

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
bIr gMZm	12 (39)	18 (47)	30 (43)
ñdV… A{YH$mar ¶VmV	13 (42)	15 (39)	28 (41)
’$mZÛma	2 (6)	2 (5)	4 (6)
nT›mè¶mÛma AZmnMm[aH$nU	3 (10)	1 (3)	4 (6)
CÎma Zmhr	1 (3)	2 (5)	3 (4)
EH$U	31 (100)	38 (100)	69 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ ‘m{hVr {‘ iV Ag gm{JVb ’$º$ Ë¶mM 69 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV.

nT›rb H$mï›H$mdê$Z ‘m{hVr H$Yr CnbãY hmV h g‘OV. EH$U 54% gñWmZr nmirÀ¶m H$mhr {Xdg AmYr ‘m{hVr {‘ iV Agë¶mM gm{JVb. {Z¶mOZmÀ¶m Ñï›rZ naer AmYr ‘m{hVr {‘ iU Amdí¶H$ Amh. nU {Zåå¶mhZ A{YH$ gñWm‘Ü¶ Vg hmVmZm {XgV Zmhr.

H$mï›H$ 39 - ‘m{hVr H$Yr CnbãY hmV

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
nmirÀ¶m ~aM {Xdg AmYr	4 (13)	11 (29)	15 (22)
nmirÀ¶m H$mhr {Xdg AmYr	22 (71)	15 (39)	37 (54)
nmir gê$ hmVmZmM	4 (13)	11 (29)	15 (22)
CÎma Zmhr	1 (3)	1 (3)	2 (3)
EH$U	31 (100)	38 (100)	69 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ ‘m{hVr {‘iV Ag gm{JVb ’$º$ Ë¶mM 69 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV.

50% gñWmZr nmir RadÊ¶mÀ¶m à{H$¶V Ë¶mMm gh^mJ Zgë¶mM gm{JVb

H$mï›H$ 40 - nmÊ¶mMr nmir RadVmZm gñWbm {dMmab OmV H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	29 (25)	36 (26)	65 (26)
Zmhr	40 (35)	86 (62)	126 (50)
CÎma Zmhr	46 (40)	16 (12)	62 (25)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

amQ>eZM dimnÌH$ RadÊ¶m‘Ü¶ ~hVH$ dim gñWMm gh^mJ ZgVm Am{U V emgZmM A{YH$mar RadVmV.

H$mï›H$ 41 - nmUr dmQ>nmM dimnÌH$ H$g Radb OmV?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
A{YH$mar RadVmV Am{U gñWbm ‘m{hVr XVmV	34 (30)	59 (43)	93 (37)
gñWm MMm H$ê$Z RadV	15 (13)	25 (18)	40 (16)
ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘Vr RadV d gñWbm H$idV	8 (7)	6 (4)	14 (6)
CÎma Zmhr	58 (50)	48 (35)	106 (42)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

XmÝhr H$m¶Úmà‘mU eVH$è¶mZm H$mUV nrH$ ¿¶m¶M h Radm¶M ñdmVÍ¶ Amh. {‘imbë¶m nT>rb ‘m{hVrdê$Z hM ñnï› hmV.

H$m¡ï¡H$ 42 - nrH$ nÕVr H$mU RadV

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
eVH$ar RadVmV Am{U gñWbm gmJVmV	67 (58)	109 (79)	176 (70)
nmUr dmna gñWm RadV	5 (4)	5 (4)	10 (4)
CÎma Zmhr	43 (37)	24 (17)	67 (26)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

JQ>MM‘YZ gd eVH$è¶mZm nmUr {‘ iV H$m h OmUZ KÊ¶mMm à¶ËZ H$bm AgVm bjmV Amb H$s EH$U 44% gñWm‘Ü¶ gd g^mgXmZm nmUr {‘ iV Zmhr.

H$m¡ï¡H$ 43 - gd eVH$è¶mZm nmUr {‘ iV H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	36 (31)	61 (44)	97 (38)
Zmhr	44 (38)	67 (49)	111 (44)
CÎma Zmhr	35 (30)	10 (7)	45 (18)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

H$m¡ï¡H$ 44 - nmÊ¶mÀ¶m ì¶dñWmnZmg~Yr {‘ imbë¶m CÎmamMm Jmfdmam (nmdmg Mr Q>¸$dmar)

CÎma	EH$U	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm
VmS>r {dZVr H$ê$Z nmÊ¶mMr ‘mJUr	34	36	31
blr ñdê$nmV nmÊ¶mMr ‘mJUr	32	31	33
MmJë¶m d dmBQ> dfmgmRr dJi {Z¶‘ ZmhrV	51	54	49
nmirÀ¶m dig nmUr dmQ>nmM dimnÌH$ A{YH$mar Ra{dVmV	37	43	30
nmirÀ¶m dig nmUr dmQ>nmM dimnÌH$ nm.dm. g. Ra{dV	16	18	13
edQ>mH$S>Z ‘ lmH$S> nmUr {Xb OmV	19	17	21
{dhratÀ¶m g»¶‘Y dmT>	27	22	33

BVa gMZM óV

nÊ¶À¶ dnamM {dMa H$aV AgVZ b^j ÌÀ¶ ~ha nUr Zb OV H$ A{U {d{harV nUr gRdb OV H$ ø XZ JïÝr nhU 'hÎdM Amh. '$º$ 5% nUr dna gñWZr g{JVb H$s Ë¶À¶ gñW'Ü¶ b^j ÌÀ¶ ~ha nUr Zb OV. Va '$º$ 3% gñWZr g{JVb H$s Ë¶À¶ gñW'Ü¶ {d{harV nUr gRdb OV. nU ~hVH$ gñW'Ü¶ {d{hatÀ¶ nÊ¶Mr nVir amQeZ'i dT>V H$ Zhr øMr ZX Rdbr OV Zhr.

H$ï>H$ 45 - b^j Ì~ha nUr A{U nÊ¶M {d{hat'Ü¶ gR

CÎa	b^j ÌÀ¶ ~ha nUr Zb OV H$?	nUr {d{hat'Ü¶ gRdb OV H$?
h	12 (5)	8 (3)
Zhr	181 (72)	176 (70)
CÎa Zhr	60 (24)	69 (27)
EH$U	253 (100)	253 (100)

H$JXnÌ

nUr dna gñWZ H$hr Ra{dH$ H$nJnÌ/aH$S>g Mr nVV H$aU Amdí¶H$ Amh. Og H$s d{fH$ Ahdb Xadfu à{gÕ H$aU Amdí¶H$ Amh. VgM àË¶H$ dfu ~OQ> V¶a H$aU, A{S>Q> H$aU, ì¶dhagRr ñdVÌ I V CKS>U JaOM Amh. ø gd ~~{VV Aä¶g H$bë¶ gñW'Ü¶ H$¶ {MÌ {XgV Amh V nh.

55% gñWZr d{fH$ Ahdb ~Zdb Zgë¶M g{JVb. 2005 À¶ H$¶ÚmbrbgñW'Ü¶ Aem gñWM à'U ghH$ar H$¶ÚmbÀ¶ gñWnj A{YH$ Amh.

H$ï>H$ 46 - d{fH$ Ahdb ~Zdb Amh H$?

CÎa	ghH$ar H$¶X	2005 M H$¶X	EH$U
h	17 (15)	18 (13)	35 (14)
Zhr	50 (43)	90 (65)	140 (55)
CÎa Zhr	48 (42)	30 (22)	78 (31)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

Ë¶Mà'U EH$U gñWnH$s '$º$ 11% gñWZr ~OQ> V¶a H$b Agë¶M g'a Amb. XÝhr H$¶ÚmbÀ¶ gñWMr gYaU gaIrM n[apñWVr Amh.

H$m¡ï¡H$ 47 - ~OQ> V¶ma H$b H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	14 (12)	14 (10)	28 (11)
Zmhr	53 (46)	89 (64)	142 (56)
CÎma Zmhr	48 (42)	35 (25)	83 (33)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

{hem~ R>db OmVmV H$m ø~Ôbhr gmYmaU gma lrM n[apñWVr {XgZ ¶V.

H$m¡ï¡H$ 48 - {hem~ R>db AmhV H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	47 (41)	59 (43)	106 (42)
Zmhr	27 (23)	55 (40)	82 (32)
CÎma Zmhr	41 (36)	24 (17)	65 (26)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

H$m¶Úmà‘mU ~hVH$ gñWmZr ñdV…Mr ñdVÌ lmVr ~H$‘Ü¶ CKS>bbr AmhV.

H$m¡ï¡H$ 49 - gñWM ñdVÌ lmV CKS>b Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	88 (77)	109 (79)	197 (78)
Zmhr	5 (4)	17 (12)	22 (9)
CÎma Zmhr	22 (19)	12 (9)	34 (13)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

nmUr dmna gñWZ Xadfu Am{S>Q> ~ZdU Amdí¶H$ Amh. nU ’$º$ 32% gñWmZr Am{S>Q> H$ë¶mM {XgV. ghH$mar H$m¶Úm lmbÀ¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ Am{S>Q> H$bë¶m gñWmMr g»¶m VbZZ A{YH$ Amh.

H$mï`H$ 50 - Am{S> H$b Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	41 (36)	39 (28)	80 (32)
Zmhr	37 (32)	80 (58)	117 (46)
CÎma Zmhr	37 (32)	19 (14)	56 (22)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

gaH$mar A{YH$mè¶m~am~a gnH$

60% gñWm‘Ü¶ g^mgXmZr gm{JVb H$s dimdir gaH$mar A{YH$mar Ë¶mÀ¶m gñWbm ^Q> XVmV.

H$mï`H$ 51 - gaH$mar A{YH$mar gñWbm ^Q> XVmV H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	66 (57)	85 (62)	151 (60)
Zmhr	16 (14)	40 (29)	56 (22)
CÎma Zmhr	33 (29)	13 (9)	46 (18)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

37% gñWm‘Ü¶ A{YH$mè¶mH$S>Z YaUmVë¶m gmR>çm~Ôb ‘m{hVr {‘iV.

H$mï`H$ 52 - YaUmVrb gmR>çm~Ôb ‘m{hVr {‘iV H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	44 (38)	50 (36)	94 (37)
Zmhr	38 (33)	73 (53)	111 (44)
CÎma Zmhr	33 (29)	15 (11)	48 (19)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

Á¶mZm ‘m{hVr {‘iV Ë¶mnH$s 23% gñWmZr ‘m{hVr Xadfu Va 50% gñWmZr ‘m{hVr àË¶H$ hJm‘mÀ¶m gê$dmVrbm {‘iV Agë¶mM gm{JVb.

H$mï¨H$ 53 - gmR›çm~Ôb ‘m{hVr H$Yr {‘ iV?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
Xadfu	14 (32)	8 (16)	22 (23)
hJm‘mÀ¶m gê$dmVrbm	17 (39)	30 (60)	47 (50)
Xa ‘{hÝ¶mbm	6 (14)	2 (4)	8 (9)
nmUr H$‘r Agb Vìhm	0 (0)	1 (2)	1 (1)
CÎma Zmhr	7 (16)	9 (18)	16 (17)
EH$U	44 (100)	50 (100)	94 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ gmR›çm~Ôb ‘m{hVr {‘ iV Ag gm{JVb ’$º$ Ë¶mM 94 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV.

H$mbì¶mMr AdñWm

Aä¶mgm‘Ü¶ H$mbdm’$ar øm nÕVrMmhr Amåhr dmna H$bm hmVm. øm H$mbdm’$ar‘Ü¶ H$mbì¶mÀ¶m ~mOZ {’$ê$Z H$m¶H$Ë¶mZr H$mbdm Am{U Ë¶mg~Yr dJdJù¶m gaMZm øm~ÔbMr ‘m{hVr KVbr.

‘m¶ZaÀ¶m gê$dmVrbm AgUmè¶m JQ›‘YZ gñWbm nmUr gmS›b OmV. Ë¶m‘ i h JQ› gAdñWV AgU JaOM Amh. Ë¶mMà‘mU nmÊ¶mM ‘mO‘mn ¶m½¶ [aVrZ hmÊ¶mgmR›r ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU ¶m½¶ {R›H$mUr AgU Am{U V H$m¶aV AgU Amdí¶H$ Amh. Ë¶mM~am~a Mmar dhZj ‘Và‘mU AgUhr ‘hÎdmM Amh. ‘»¶ JQ›, ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Am{U Mmar~Ôb ‘m{hVr {‘ imbr Agbr Var AmCQ›bQ›~Ôb ‘mÌ naer ‘m{hVr {‘ i eH$br Zmhr.

MmarMr AdñWm

MmarÀ¶m AdñW‘Ü¶, Mmar dhZj ‘Và‘mU Amh H$m Ag {dMmab AgVm, 57% gñWm‘Ü¶ hm¶ Ag CÎma {‘ imb.

H$mï¨H$ 54 - Mmar dhZj ‘Và‘mU Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	46 (40)	97 (70)	143 (57)
Zmhr	43 (37)	32 (23)	75 (30)
CÎma Zmhr	26 (23)	9 (7)	35 (14)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

MmarÀ¶m nmhUr‘Ü¶ 61% gñWm‘Ü¶ MmarV Jmi gmR›bm Agë¶mM VgM 69% gñWm‘Ü¶ PmS›-PS›n CJdbr Agë¶mM bjmV Amb. Ag Agb Varhr Mmar dhZj ‘Và‘mU Amh Ag åhUUmè¶m 57% gñWm

AmhV. Ë¶m‘ i H$Xm{MV Ë¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ amQ>eZÀ¶m AmYr MmarMr gm’$g’$mB H$br OmV Agmdr Ag {XgV.

H$mï´H$ 55 - MmarV Jm i gmR>bm Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	65 (57)	89 (64)	154 (61)
Zmhr	25 (22)	40 (29)	65 (26)
CÎma Zmhr	25 (22)	9 (7)	34 (13)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

H$mï´H$ 56 - MmarV PmS>-PS>n AmhV H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	70 (61)	105 (76)	175 (69)
Zmhr	18 (16)	25 (18)	43 (17)
CÎma Zmhr	27 (23)	8 (6)	35 (14)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

‘m¶ZaM ‘»¶ JQ>

AmYr åhQ>ë¶mà‘mU H$mbdm ì¶dñW‘Ybm ‘»¶ JQ> hm EH$ à‘ I ^mJ Amh. 79% gñWmZr Ë¶mÀ¶m gñW‘Ü¶ ‘m¶Zabm JQ> Agë¶mM gm{JVb. JQ> AgUmè¶m gñWmnH$s 72% gñWmZr JQ> ì¶dpñWV H$m‘ H$aV Agë¶mM gm{JVb

H$mï´H$ 57- ‘m¶ZaÀ¶m gê$dmVrbm JQ> Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	82 (71)	118 (86)	200 (79)
Zmhr	13 (11)	18 (13)	31 (12)
CÎma Zmhr	20 (17)	2 (1)	22 (9)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253(100)

H$mï¶H$ 58 - JQ> gpñWVrV Amh H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	57 (70)	87 (74)	144 (72)
Zmhr	23 (28)	31 (26)	54 (27)
CÎma Zmhr	2 (2)	0 (0)	2 (1)
EH$U	82 (100)	118 (100)	200 (100)

¶W Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ JQ> Amh Ag gm{JVb '$º$ Ë¶mM 200 gñWm {dMmamV KVë¶m AmhV.

~X Agë¶mda JQ> ‘YZ JiVr hmV H$m Ag {dMmaë¶mda 58% gñWmZr JiVr hmV Agë¶mM gm{JVb.

H$mï¶H$ 59 - JQ> ~X Agë¶mda JiVr hmV H$m?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
hm	52 (63)	64 (54)	116 (58)
Zmhr	24 (29)	51 (43)	75 (38)
CÎma Zmhr	6 (7)	3 (3)	9 (5)
EH$U	82 (100)	118 (100)	200 (100)

JQ> CKS>Ê¶mMr O~m~Xmar H$mUmMr Amh h {dMmab AgVm nT>rb CÎma {‘ imbr

H$mï¶H$ 60 - JQ> H$mU CKS>V?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
gaH$mar H$‘Mmar	57 (50)	86 (62)	143 (57)
eVH$ar	18 (16)	24 (17)	42 (17)
gaH$mar H$‘Mmar Am{U eVH$ar	3 (3)	10 (7)	13 (5)
gñWMm H$‘Mmar	1 (1)	2 (1)	3 (1)
gaH$mar H$‘Mmar Am{U gñWMm H$‘Mmar	2 (2)	1 (1)	3 (1)
CÎma Zmhr	34 (30)	15 (11)	49 (19)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

X I ^m b XéñVr

hñVmVaUmZVa gñWÀ¶m ^mJmVrb H$mbì¶mMr X I ^m b XéñVr H$aU h gñWM EH$ à‘ I H$m¶ Amh. eVMmè¶mMr XéñVr eVH$è¶mZr H$aU An{jV Amh Am{U g‘ma AmbË¶m ‘m{hVrà‘mU 46% gñWm‘Ü¶ eVH$ar hr O~m~Xmar nma nmS>VmV.

H$mï>H$ 61- eVMmè¶mMr X I ^m b - XéñVr H$mU H$aV?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
eVH$ar	51 (44)	65 (47)	116 (46)
eVH$è¶mH$S>Z dJUr KD$Z gñWm H$aV	6 (5)	13 (9)	19 (8)
X I ^m b XéñVr Zmhr	0 (0)	12 (9)	12 (5)
CÎma Zmhr	58 (50)	48 (35)	106 (42)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

gñWÀ¶m AVJV XéñVrMr H$m‘ H$er H$br OmVmV h {dMmab AgVm nT>rb CÎma {‘ imbr

H$mï>H$ 62- XéñVrMr H$m‘ H$mUË¶m nÕVrZ H$br OmVmV?

CÎma	ghH$mar H$m¶Xm	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	EH$U
H$m‘mM H$Îm Q> XdZ	19 (17)	40 (29)	59(23)
JdS>r Am{U ‘Oa amOXmamZ Z‘Z	31 (27)	44 (32)	75 (30)
I ‘XmZ	0 (0)	1 (1)	1 (0)
CÎma Zmhr	65 (57)	53 (38)	118 (47)
EH$U	115 (100)	138 (100)	253 (100)

àH$aU 3

à‘ I {ZîH$f A{U ^{dî¶VrbdQ>MbrMr {Xe

‘JÀ¶ àH$aU‘Ü¶ Aä¶gVZ g‘a Abë¶ {ZîH$fMr Vn{ebV MM H$br. h {ZîH$f à‘»¶Z nUr dna gñWÀ¶ H$a^aer g~{YV hV. nÊ¶M ì¶dñWnZ A{YH$ H$¶j‘ hÊ¶‘Ü¶ nUr dna gñWMr ^{‘H$ ‘hÎdMr Ah. Ag Agb Var Aä¶gVZ àË¶jV Vg hV Agë¶M {XgV Zhr.

‘{hVr gH$bZgR>r Jbë¶ H$¶H$Ë¶ZAZH$ {R>H$Ur gñW ’$º$ H$JXnÌr AñVÎdV AhV A{U eVH$è¶Z ¶~Ôb ’$aer ‘{hVr Zhr Aer n[añWVr Agë¶M AT>ib. naV H$hr {R>H$Ur MJë¶ àH$a H$¶aV AgUè¶ gñWhr AT>ië¶ Á¶‘Ü¶ nUr dna gñW MJbr MbÊ¶gR>r {def à¶ËZ KVb OV AhV.

Aä¶g‘Ü¶ 318 gñWMr ‘{hVr gH${bV H$ê$Zhr edQ>r Ë¶nH$s 253 gñWMM {díbfU e³¶ Pb ødê$Z nUr dna gñWÀ¶ n[añWVrM {MÌ ñnï> hV. 318 nH$s AZH$ gñW ø H$JXnÌr AñVÎdV Agë¶Z/H$¶aV Zgë¶Z Ë¶ {díbfUVZ dJiì¶ bJë¶. BVa gñW‘Ü¶hr nUrnÅ>r, qg{MV jÌ, nù¶Mr g»¶ BË¶Xr~Ôb ‘{hVr Zgë¶Z gñW Ë¶~Ôb ‘{hVr XD$ eH$ë¶ ZhrV. hr ‘{hVr {‘ ibr AgVr Va nUr dna gñWM H$¶ H$g MbV ø~Ôb A{YH$ g‘OZ KU e³¶ Pb AgV. naV Vr ‘{hVr Z {‘ iU ødê$Zhr Ë¶ nUr dna gñWMr ñWVr Z‘H$s H$er Ah ø~ÔbM {MÌ ñnï> hV.

à‘I {ZîH$f

gYaU 44% gñW 5-6 dfnmgZ AñVÎdV AhV Va 26% 6 nj A{YH$ dfnmgZ AñVÎdV AhV. Ë¶‘i ø gñWZr nÊ¶M ì¶dñWnZ H$aÊ¶Mr à{H$¶ gê$ H$br AgU An{jV Ah. naV CnbãY Pbë¶ ‘{hVrdê$Z Vg Pë¶M AT>iV Zhr.

77% gñWH$S> AOZ ñdV…M A{’$g Zhr. 50% gñW‘Ü¶ ór g^gXM à‘U 20% nj H$‘r Ah. ødê$Z O{‘ZrÀ¶ ‘bH$sda AY[aV g^gXËd‘i AgUa {ó¶M H$‘r à‘U {XgZ ¶V. 4% nUr dna gñW‘Ü¶ ì¶dñWnZ g{‘Vrda 3 nj A{YH$ ór g^gX AhV.

93% gñWm‘Ü¶ ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrMr {ZdS› {~Z{damY {ZdS›UH$sÀ¶m ‘mÜ¶‘mVZ Pmbr Amh. ‘hmamï› qgMZ nÕVtM eVH$è¶mH$S›Z ì¶dñWmnZ A{Y{Z¶‘ (2005) À¶m H$m¶ÚmZgma n{hbr {~Z{damY {ZdS›UH$ Pmë¶mg gñWbm 15 V 20 hOma én¶mn¶V a¸$‘ {‘iUma Agë¶mZ Ag H$aÊ¶mH$S› gñWmMm H$b Amh. nU Ag Agb Var Aem àH$ma {ZdS›UH$ H$bë¶m gñWmnH$s 56% gñWmZm AÚmn hm {ZYr {‘imbbm Zmhr.
gñWÀ¶m H$ma^maM hñVmVaU h gh^mJr qgMZ ì¶dñWmnZmVrb n{hbr nm¶ar Amh. Aä¶mgmVrb ~hVH$ gñWm ñWmnZ hmCZ 5-6 dfmMm H$mi Pmbbm Agbm Var ’$º$ 38% gñWmM hñVmVaU Pmb Amh. H$di 39% gñWm‘Ü¶ g¶º$ nmhUr Pmbr Amh.

‘hmamï›m‘Ü¶ emgZmZ KZ‘mnZ nÕVrZ nmUrnadRm H$aÊ¶mÀ¶m VÎdmda ^a {Xbm Amh. Ag Agb Var àË¶jmVbr n[apñWVr ‘mÌ ’$maer MmJbr Zmhr Ag {XgV. 48% gñWmZr Ë¶mÀ¶m gñW‘Ü¶ ‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Zgë¶mM gm{JVb. Á¶m gñWm‘Ü¶ CnH$aU hmV Ë¶mnH$s hr 32% gñWmZr V H$m¶aV Zgë¶mM gm{JVb. VgM EH$U 61% gñWmZr nmÊ¶mM ‘mO‘mn ¶m½¶ [aVrZ hmV Zgë¶mM gm{JVb. ‘m{hVr gH$bZ H$bë¶m H$m¶mH$Ë¶mÀ¶m {Z[ajUmdê$Zhr EH$U KZ‘mnZ nÕVrZ ‘mO‘mn hmV Zgë¶mM g‘ma Amb.

~hVH$ gñWm‘Ü¶ AVJV nmUrnÅr {nH$-jÌmà‘mU RadbrOmV. gñWbm emgZmH$S›Z H$emàH$ma nmUrnÅrMr AmH$maUr H$br OmV ømm~ÔbMr ‘m{hVr {‘ieH$br Zmhr. hm EH$ ‘hÎdmMm {df¶ Amh Am{U ømm~Ôb Vm{ebmVrb Aä¶mgmVZ A{YH$ ‘m{hVr {‘ib. ~hVH$ gñWm‘Ü¶ g^mgXmMr WH$~mH$s Amh naV In H$‘r gñWm (6%) Vr dgb H$aÊ¶mgmRr nmUr ~X H$aÊ¶mMm n¶m¶ {ZdS›VmV. g^mgXmer gdmX gmYZ qH$dm XS› AmH$mê$Z WH$~mH$s dgb H$aÊ¶mda gñWMm ^a Agbbm {XgVm.

nmUr dmna gñWm‘Ü¶ bmH$mMm {def gh^mJ Agbbm {XgV Zmhr. gdgmYmaU Am{U ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m ~R›H$mÀ¶m g»¶dê$Z h ñnï› hmV. EH$m dfmV gñWÀ¶m 4 gdgmYmaU g^m Am{U ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m g^m hmU Amdí¶H$ Amh. naV In H$‘r gñWm‘Ü¶ h hmVmZm {XgV. ’$º$ 5% gñWm‘Ü¶ EH$m dfmV gamgar 3 njm OmñV gdgmYmaU g^m hmVmV. Va 40% gñWm‘Ü¶ EH$m dfmV 6 njm H$‘r ì¶dñWmnZ g{‘VrÀ¶m ~R›H$m hmVmV. 77% gñWm‘Ü¶ g^mgXmZr H$mUË¶mhr à{ejUmV gh^mJ KVbbm Zmhr.

Oar egH$s¶ A{YH$mar gñWbm ^Q› XV Agb Var amQ›eZM dinÌH$, YaUmVrb nmUr gmRm B ‘m{hVr gñWbm ghOnU CnbãY hmV Zmhr. 50% gñWmZr gm{JVb H$s amQ›eZÀ¶m H$mhr {XdgM AmYr Ë¶mZm dinÌH$mMr ‘m{hVr hmV.

H$mUV nrH$ ¿¶m¶M ømM {Z¶moZ eVH$ar H$aVmV. {H$Vr nmUr CnbãY Amh h nmhZ nrH$ nÕVrM {Z¶moZ gñWm H$aVmZm AmT› i V ZmhrV. nmUr dmQ›nmM d i mn Ì H$ I mË¶mH$S›ZM R›adb OmV.

70% gñWmZr H$mbì¶mM nmUr {d{har'Ü¶ gmR›dV Zgë¶mM gm{JVb.

~hVH$ gñWm'Ü¶ Amdí¶H$ Vr H$mJXn Ì ¶m½¶ àH$ma R›dbr Zgë¶mM AmT› i b. 56% gñWmZr ~OQ› H$b 'gë¶mM Va 42% gñWmZr {hem~ R›dV Zgë¶mM gm{JVb. naV 78% gñWmZr {Z¶'mà'mU ñdV…M ñdV Ì I mV CKS›b hmV.

H$mbì¶mÀ¶m nmhUr'YZ H$m¶aV ZgUmar H$mbdm ì¶dñWm hm AOZhr EH$U AH$m¶j'V'Ybm 'hÎdmMm KQ›H$ Agë¶mM g'ma Amb.

61% gñWm'Ü¶ Mmar'Ü¶ Jm i Va 69% gñWm'Ü¶ MmarV PmS›-PS›n Agë¶mM AmT› i b. ~hVH$ gñWmZr Ë¶mÀ¶m 'm¶ZaÀ¶m gê$dmVrbm JQ› Agë¶mM gm{JVb, nU 53% gñWmM åhUU hmV H$s JQ› ~X Agb Var Ë¶m'YZ nmÊ¶mMr J i Vr hmV. 53% gñWm'Ü¶ H$mbì¶mMr X I ^mb XéñVr H$br OmV Va 46% gñWm'Ü¶ eVH$ar ñdV… eVMmè¶mMr X I ^mb H$aVmV. MmarMr XéñVr ~hVH$ gñWm H$m'mM H$Ì mQ› XD$Z H$ê$Z KVmV.

H$m¶Xm, àH$ënmMm àH$ma Am{U {d^mJ ømà'mU {ZîH$fmMm gmame :

nT›rb 3 H$mï›H$m'YZ {ZîH$fmMm gmame 'mS›Ê¶mMm à¶ËZ H$bm Amh. n{hë¶m H$mï›H$mV H$m¶Úmà'mU, Xgè¶mV àH$ënmà'mU Va {Vgè¶mV {d^mJdma gmamemMr 'mS›Ur H$br Amh.

H$m¶Úmà'mU {ZîH$f nm{hb Va bj mV ¶V H$s gmYmaUnU ghH$mar H$m¶Úm I mbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m gñWmMr pñWVr 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm I mbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m gñWmnj m WmS›r A{YH$ MmJbr Amh. ømM ñnï›rH$aU XmZ àH$ma XVm ¶D$ eH$V. EH$Va 2005 À¶m H$m¶Úm I mbr ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m gñWm VbZZ Z{dZ AmhV. ømCbQ ghH$mar H$m¶Úm I mbÀ¶m gñWm ñWmnZ hmD$Z H$mhr H$m i Pmbm Agë¶mZ Ë¶mZm AmVm ì¶dñWmnZmMr gd¶ Pmbr Amh. nU Ë¶mM~am~a gñWm H$em nÕVrZ ñWmnZ H$së¶m Jë¶m h nhmUhr Amdí¶H$ Ah. ghH$mar H$m¶Úm I mbr gñWm ñWmnZ H$aÊ¶mgmR›r eVH$ar ñdÀN›Z nT› ¶V hmV. ømCbQ› ZdrZ gñWm øm H$m¶ÚmM ~YZ Agë¶mZ ñWmnZ Pmbë¶m AmhV. nU ñWmnZZVaÀ¶m à{H$¶m 'm Ì H$m¶ÚmV gm{JVë¶m à'mU nU Pmë¶m ZmhrV Ag {XgV.

H$m¶Úmà‘mU {díbfU (gd AmH$S> h % ‘Y AmhË)

à‘ I {ZH$f	EH$U	2005 Mm H$m¶Xm	ghH$mar gñWm
hñVmVaU Pmbb Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	55	70	37
H$amam Pmbbm Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	57	75	36
g¶º$ nhmUr Pmbbr Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	45	54	34
‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Zmhr (JQ>MMm)	48	49	48
‘mO‘mn e³¶ Zmhr (H$mbdm ’$ar)	61	63	59
gd eVH$è¶mZm nmUr {‘ iV Zmhr (JQ>MMm)	44	49	38
dm{fH$ Ahdmb V¶ma H$bbm Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	55	65	43
~OQ> V¶ma H$bb Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	56	64	46
AmS>rQ> H$bb Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	46	80	32
कालव्यामधे पाण्याची ग़ळती (कालवा फेरी)	58	54	63
H$mbì¶m‘Y Jmi gmR>bbm (H$mbdm ’$ar)	61	64	57
H$mbì¶m‘Y PmS> PS>n (H$mbdm ’$ar)	69	76	61
ñWmnZnmgZ EH$hr gdgmYmaU g^m Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	17	14	19
ñWmnZnmgZ gamgar 3 qH$dm A{YH$ gdgmYmaU g^m (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	6	8	3
òr g^mgXmM à‘mU 10% njm H$‘r (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	25	20	32
ór g^mgXmM à‘mU 30% njm OmñV (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	7	11	1
naVmdm {‘ iV Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	42	51	30

àH$ënmà‘mU {ZîH$f ~KVm {XgZ ¶V H$s dm{fH$ Ahdmb, ~OQ>, AmS>rQ> B. H$mhr {ZH$fm‘Y ‘Ü¶‘ àH$ënmdaÀ¶m gñWmMr n[apñWVr BVamnjm WmSr A{YH$ dmBQ> Amh. ‘Ü¶‘ àH$ënmdaÀ¶m OmñVr gñWm {dX^ Am{U ‘amR>dmSm ^mJmVrb AmhV. àH$ën Am{U {d^mJ ømMr EH$ÌnU A{YH$ VnmgUr H$aU Amdí¶H$ Amh

àH$ënmà‘mU {díbfU (gd AmH$S> h % ‘Y AmhË)

à‘ I {ZH$f	EH$U	‘mR>	‘Ü¶‘	bK
hñVmVaU Pmbb Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	55	54	66	50
H$ama Pmbbm Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	57	60	63	44
g¶º$ nhmUr Pmbbr Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	45	45	59	38
‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Zmhr (JQ>MMm)	48	51	62	29
‘mO‘mn e³¶ Zmhr (H$mbdm ’$ar)	61	66	63	44
gd eVH$è¶mZm nmUr {‘ iV Zmhr (JQ>MMm)	44	43	66	33
dm{fH$ Ahdmb V¶ma H$bbm Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	55	61	47	40
~OQ V¶ma H$bb Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	56	65	38	38
AmS>rQ> H$bb Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	46	52	41	29
कालव्यामधे पाण्याची ग़ळती (कालवा फेरी)	58	48	88	81
H$mbì¶m‘Y Jmi gmR>bbm (H$mbdm ’$ar)	61	62	69	50
H$mbì¶m‘Y PmS> PS>n (H$mbdm ’$ar)	69	72	72	58
ñWmnZnmgZ EH$hr gdgmYmaU g^m Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	17	23	0	6
ñWmnZnmgZ gamgar 3 ¶H$dm A{YH$ gdgmYmaU g^m (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	6	6	0	8
òr g^mgXmM à‘mU 10% njm H$‘r (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	25	21	34	35
ór g^mgXmM à‘mU 30% njm OmñV (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	7	9	0	2
naVmdm {‘ iV Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	42	46	34	31

{d^mJdma {ZîH$fm‘YZ ñnï›nU {XgZ ¶V H$s dJdJù¶m {ZH$fmda {dX^mVë¶m gñWmMr n[apñWVr A{YH$ {~H$Q› Amh. H$mJXnÌ, nmUrnÅ›rMr dgbr øm H$mhr {ZH$fmda nU {d^mJmVhr Vg {MÌ {XgV Amh. øm~m~V Vn{ebmV A{YH$ Aä¶mg H$aÊ¶mMr JaO Amh

› {d^mJmà‘mU {díbfU (gd AmH$S› h % ‘Y AmhË)

à‘I {ZH$f	EH$U	HmHU	‘amR›dmSm	CÎma ‘hmamï›	nU	{dX^
hñVmVaU Pmbb Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	55	67	36	43	58	71
H$ama Pmbbm Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	57	50	35	47	67	71
g¶º$ nhmUr Pmbbr Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	45	0	27	31	47	66
‘mO‘mn CnH$aU Zmhr (JQ›MMm)	48	17	36	41	47	63
‘mO‘mn e³¶ Zmhr (H$mbdm ’$ar)	61	33	56	71	60	62
gd eVH$è¶mZm nmUr {‘ iV Zmhr (JQ›MMm)	44	17	25	43	33	65
dm{fH$ Ahdmb V¶ma H$bbm Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	55	17	25	49	71	71
~OQ V¶ma H$bb Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	56	0	29	47	73	72
AmS›rQ› H$bb Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	46	0	20	27	51	74
कालव्यामधे पाण्याची ग़ळती (H$mbdm ’$ar)	58	83	45	51	47	72
H$mbì¶m‘Y Jmi gmR›bbm (H$mbdm ’$ar)	61	50	53	59	49	76
H$mbì¶m‘Y PmS› PS›n (H$mbdm ’$ar)	69	67	45	73	71	81
ñWmnZmgZ EH$hr gdgmYmaU g^m Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	17	0	31	8	18	13
ñWmnZmgZ gamgar 3 ¶H$dm A{YH$ gdgmYmaU g^m	6	0	2	10	2	8

(H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)						
òr g^mgXmM à‘mU 10% njm H$‘r (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	25	0	24	24	24	30
ór g^mgXmM à‘mU 30% njm OmñV (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	7	17	2	24	2	1
naVmdm {‘ iV Zmhr (H$m¶mb¶rZ ‘m{hVr)	42	17	20	27	60	53

EH$U {MÌ Ag {XgZ ¶V H$s nmÊ¶mM ì¶dñWmnZ H$aÊ¶mgmR>r Am{U {H$‘mZ bm^jÌm‘Ü¶ nmÊ¶mM dmQ>n g‘Ý¶m¶r nÕVrZ H$aÊ¶mgmR>r gñWbm Amdí¶H$ Aer n[apñWVr gÜ¶m CnbãY Zmhr. øm‘mJÀ¶m H$maUmMm H$m imZén Aä¶mg H$aU Amdí¶H$ Amh. ~hVH$ dim emgZmÀ¶m H$‘VaVm øm‘mJ Agë¶m Var h hr {dgê$Z MmbUma Zmhr H$s gñWÀ¶m AVJV AZH$ JQ> ApñVÎdmV AgVmV Am{U Ë¶mZr nmUr {‘ idÊ¶mgmR>r emgZm~am~a hmV{‘ idUr H$bbr AgV.

^{dî¶mVrb {Xem

qgMZ jÌ A{YH$ g‘Ý¶m¶r, emídV Am{U {dH${ÐV ~ZdÊ¶mÀ¶m ÑïàrZ nmUr dmna gñWm‘Ü¶ ‘mR>çm à‘mUmV j‘Vm Amh. ‘hmamï>m‘Ü¶ bmJ Pmbë¶m ZdrZ H$m¶Úm‘Ü¶ nmUr dmna gñWmZm ‘hÎd {Xbb Amh. BWZ nT> nmUr dmna gñWbm nmÊ¶mMr h¸$Xmar {Xbr OmUma Amh. naV hr ‘hÎdmMr ^{‘H$m nmUr dmna gñWmZr nma nmS>m¶Mr Agb Va nmUr dmna gñWm gh^mJrnU nmÊ¶mM {Z¶mOZ. dmQ>n Am{U XamMr AmH$maUr H$aÊ¶mgmR>r gj‘nU Cä¶m amhm¶bm hì¶mV.

øm Aä¶mgmVZ VgM gmnH$m‘À¶m AmYrÀ¶m H$m‘mVZ h {XgZ ¶V H$s gh^mJr qgMZ ¶eñdr ìhm¶M Agb Va dJdJù¶m nmVù¶mda OmUrdndH$ à¶ËZ H$aU Amdí¶H$ Amh. Ë¶mgmR>r Á¶mà‘mU gaH$mar nmVirdaM à¶ËZ Amdí¶H$ AmhV Ë¶mMà‘mU eVH$è¶mZr gh^mJmM ‘hÎd g‘OZ KD$Z g‘Ý¶m¶r Am{U emídV dmnamMm Adb~ H$aU Amdí¶H$ Amh. AZH$Xm emgZ Am{U JmdnmVirdarb H$mhr bmH$ ømÀ¶mVrb {hVg~Ym‘i H$mhr eVH$è¶mZm nmUr Am{U {ZU¶à{H$¶m XmÝhrnmgZ d{MV ahmd bmJV.

øm jÌm‘Y gYmaUm H$am¶Mr Agë¶mg XmZ àH$maÀ¶m Cnm¶¶mOZmMm {dMma H$amdm bmJb. n{hbm ^mJ ObgnXm {d^mJmZ VmVSrZ H$aÊ¶mÀ¶m Cnm¶¶mOZmMm Amh H$s Á¶m‘i nT>rb H$m imVrb bm~À¶m dmQ>MmbrMm nm¶m KmVbm OmBb.

gÜ¶mÀ¶m H$m¶ÚmÀ¶m MmH$Q>r'Ü¶ g'mZVMm {dMma bm^j ÌmVrb O{'ZrÀ¶m à'mUmV nmUr øm ñdénmV H$bm Jbm Amh. gYmaUÀ¶m Ñï>rZ bJMMr Cnm¶¶mOZm åhUZ bm^j Ì m'Ü¶ gdmZm {H$'mZ nmÊ¶mM dmQ>n øm VËdmMm Adb~ H$amdm bmJb. Ë¶mM~am~a nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m nXm{YH$mè¶mÀ¶m nmÊ¶mÀ¶m {Z¶mOZmg~Yr j'Vm {dH${gV H$aÊ¶mM H$m' H$amd bmJb. nmUr dmna gñWÀ¶m H$m'm'Y gmYmaUnU eVr / nrH$ nÕVr ømMm {dMma H$bm OmV Zmhr nU Vg KU Amdí¶H$ Amh. nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m nXm{YH$mè¶mÀ¶m j'Vm {dH$mgmgmR>r emgZmH$S>Z d i Am{U ngm ømMr VVVm ìhm¶bm hdr. gñWm'Yrb '{hbmÀ¶m gh^mJmMmhr {dMma ìhm¶bm hdm Am{U Vm dmT>dm ømgmR>r {ZpíMV YmaU Am{U Am{WH$ VaVX ìhm¶bm nm{hO.

øm àH$ma ¶mOZm H$ë¶mg gh^mJr qgMZmMr ì¶már dmT>dZ ^Ob VgM bm^j Ì m~mharb g'mZVm øm Jmï>tMmhr Ë¶m'Y nT> g'mde hmD eH$b. øm~m~VMr 'mS>Ur gmnH$m'Z {bhrbë¶m b I m'Y H$br Amh
(www.soppecom.org)

AmYr åhQ>ë¶mà'mU nmUr dmna gñWmMr MmJbr / dmBQ> n[apñWVr ømMm A{YH$ Vn{ebmV Aä¶mg hmÊ¶mMr Amdí¶H$Vm Amh. Aä¶mgmVZ hM {XgZ ¶V H$s emgZ {déÕ eVH$ar EdT>m hm àíZ gmnm Zmhr. {d{dY JQ> Am{U emgZ ømÀ¶mVb g~Y dJdJù¶m nmVù¶mda àñWm{nV Pmbb AmhV. Ë¶m' i HVrHm¶H$'hr Ë¶mMà'mU Am~mdm bmJb.

gh^mJr gñWmZr R>adbbm HVrHm¶H$' :-

gaH$ma ~am~a gdmX H$ê$Z nmUr dmna gñWÀ¶m H$m'H$mOmV H$er gYmaUm hmBb h nhmU hm ô¶m Aä¶mgmMm EH$ CÔe hmVm. 10 E{àb 2012 bm Aä¶mgmVrb {ZîH$fmMr 'mS>Ur H$aÊ¶mgmR>r Am{U nT>rb HVrHm¶H$' R>adÊ¶mgmR>r Aä¶mgmV gh^mJr AgUmè¶m gd gñWmMr EH$ ~R>H$ Am¶m{OV H$br hmVr øm MMVZ g'ma Amb H$s, qgMZ ì¶mdñWmnZmV à^mdr KQ>H$ åhUZ nmUr dmna gñWmMm j'Vm {dH$mg Aem dJdJù¶m nmVù¶mda H$m' H$amd bmJb. øm ~R>H$sV nT>rb H$VrÀ¶m Ñï>rZ nT>rb Jmï>r R>adÊ¶mV Amë¶m
Aä¶mgmVZ nT> Ambë¶m nT>rb 5 'ÚmÀ¶m AmYma {ZîH$f Am{U Rmg 'mJÊ¶mMr ObgnXm {d^mJ, 'hmamï> ObgnÎmr {Z¶'Z àm{YH$aU {Z¶mOZ {d^mJ ømÀ¶m g'ma 'mS>Ur H$aU - hñVmVaU, KZ'mnZ nÕVrZ nadRm d nmUrnÅr AmH$maUr, gh^mJ, H$mJXnÌ, H$mbì¶mMr AdñWm.
{d^mJdma g^m KD$Z Ë¶m'Ü¶ Aä¶mgmVrb {ZîH$fmMr 'mS>Ur H$ê$Z nmUr dmna gñWm~Ôb OZOmJVr H$aU.
'hmamîQ>mÀ¶m dJdJù¶m ^mJmVrb 20 nmUr dmna gñWm {ZdS>Z g'ma Ambë¶m 'hËdmÀ¶m {df¶mMm Vn{ebmV Aä¶mg H$aU.

‘hmamîQ›mV gÜ¶m bmH$m{^‘ I nmUr YmaU gKf ‘M ZmdmM nmÊ¶mÀ¶m YmaUmda H$m‘ H$aUma ZQ›dH$ AþñVËdmV Amh. nmÊ¶mÀ¶m àíZmda H$m‘ H$aUmè¶m dJdJù¶m gñWmM à{V{ZYr øm ‘MmMm ^mJ AmhV. BWZ nT›Mm HVrHm¶H$‘ øm åMmÀ¶m ‘mÜ¶‘mVZ nT› Ý¶mdm Agm {dMma ~R›H$sV nT› Amb

n[a{eï› 1 - Aä¶mgmV gh^mJr AgUmè¶m gñWm-gKQ›Zm

gñWm-gKQ›Zm	{d^mJ	{Oëh
I{‘H$ H$mVr gKQ›Zm, ‘S›{bH$ Q›ñQ› Am{U H$ï›H$ar gKQ›Zm	HmHU	am¶JS›, RmU
‘mZdbmH$	‘amR›dmS›m	~rS›. bmVa. Cñ‘mZm~mX
amOZ {jagmJa JQ›		na^Ur, ZmXS›
{dO¶ {XdmU JQ›		AmaJm~mX
I{‘H$ ‘º$s Xb (bmH$emhrdmXr) amhar	CÎma ‘hmamï›	Ah‘XZJa
OZmW		Yi, ZXa~ma
amï› {dH$mg gñWm		OiJmd
g‘mO n[adVZ H$Ð		Zm{eH$
gmnH$m‘	nU	nU, Ah‘XZJa
H$m{Vdra ~m~Or nmQ›UH$a bmH$emór¶ gemYZ Am{U à~mYZ gñWm		gmVmam, gmJbr, gmbmna
Am{Xdmgr ‘{hbm d ~mbH$ë¶mU gñWm	{dX^	JS›{Mambr, ZmJna, MÐna
dZgnXm		ZmJna
Jm‘rU ¶dm àmJ{VH$ ‘S›i		ZmJna, Jm{X¶m, ^S›mam
Yam{‘Ì/MVZm g‘mO gdm ‘S›i		¶dV‘mi, A‘amdVr, ~bTmUm, dm{e‘, AH$mbm

n[a{eï› 2

Annexure 2: Water Users Associations in Maharashtra

Under MMIFSA 2005										
Projects	Functional		Agreement done but not		Registered but no agreement		Proposed		Total	
	No.	CCA (ha)	No.	CCA (ha)	No.	CCA (ha)	No.	CCA (ha)	No.	CCA (ha)
Major and medium										
CADA	846	348655	0	0	0	0	0	0	846	348655
Outside	441	211677	0	0	0	0	0	0	441	211677
Total	1287	560332	0	0	0	0	0	0	1287	560332
Minor	258	109187	0	0	0	0	0	0	258	109187
Total under MMIFSA	1545	669519	0	0	0	0	0	0	1545	669519
Under Cooperative society Act										
Projects	Functional		Agreement		Registered but		Proposed		Total	
	No.	CCA (ha)	No.	CCA (ha)	No.	CCA (ha)	No.	CCA (ha)	No.	CCA (ha)
Major and Medium										
CADA	646	227732	128	51003	272	120965	472	275970	1518	675670
Outside cada	345	113514	89	22532	522	186769	2240	670325	3196	993141
Total	991	341246	217	73535	794	307734	2712	946295	4714	1668811
Minor	244	75002	63	25970	306	94850	710	213892	1323	409714
Total under Co-operative societies	1235	416248	280	99505	1100	402584	3422	1160187	6037	2078525
Maharashtra Total	2780	1085767	280	99505	1100	402584	3422	1160187	7582	2748044

Source: DIRD data base April 2009

n[a{eï› - 3 - qgMZ H$m¶Úm‘Yrb ‘hËdmM ‘Ô

ghH$mar H$m¶Xm

g^mgXËd	51%
KZ‘mnZ nÕVrZ nmUrnadRm	nmUr dmna gñWZ qgMZ {d^mJmH$S›Z KZ‘mnZ nÕVrZ nmUr KD$Z eVH è¶mZm nrH$-jÌ VËdmda nmUrnadRm H$aU
XI^mb XéñVr	nmUr dmna gñWZ Amnë¶m ^mJmVrb eVMmè¶m VgM H$mbì¶mer g~YrV BVa gaMZmMr XI^mb XéñVr H$aU
nmÊ¶mMm h¸$	Iarn, aã~r, CÝhmir bm^jÌm‘Ü¶ nmÊ¶mMm gmRm H$ê$Z V nmUr nT›rb hJm‘mV dmnaVm ¶Bb IarnmVrb dmMbb nmUr gmR›dVm ¶Uma Zmhr nmUrnÅrM Xa ôJm‘mà‘mU R›adb OmVrb
‘mJUr Am{U nadRm dimnÌH$	ImË¶mZ amQ›eZ M dimnÌH$ H$ê$Z Ë¶mMr àV gñWbm hJm‘mÀ¶m 10 {Xdg AmYr Úmdr. gñWZ H$mbdm A{YH$mè¶mbm nmÊ¶mMr ‘mJUr {H$Vr Amh, {H$Vr H$mingmR›r Amdí¶H$Vm Amh, dmQ›nmMr nÕV øm~m~V ‘m{hVr H$idmdr
‘mO‘mn	gñWm Am{U ImV XmKmZr g¶°$nU JO a{OñQ›a R›dmd.
nmUrnÅr	g^mgXmÀ¶m nmUrnÅr M Xa R›adË¶mM ñdmVÌ gñWbm Amh. gñWbm g^mgX ZgUmè¶m eVH$è¶mH$S›Z 30% n¶V A{YH$ nmUrnÅr AmH$maVm ¶Bb. emgZmH$S› diV nmUrnÅr ^aë¶mg emgZmH$S›Z naVmdm {‘ib (5%)
	H$amam‘Ü¶ ZmX H$bë¶m nmÊ¶mÀ¶m XamMm naV AmTmdm KVbm OmBb.
nmÊ¶mMr ‘mJUr	àË¶H$ eVH$è¶mZr nmÊ¶mMr ‘mJUr nmdmg H$S› {Xbr nm{hO Ë¶mZgma hJm‘mÀ¶m gadmVrbm EH$U ‘mJUrMm Ahdmb V¶ma Pmbm nm{hO d Vm emgZmg‘ma gmXa Pmbm nm{hO

hmamï› qgMZ nÕVrM eVH$è¶mH$S›Z ì¶dñWmnZ A{Y{Z¶, 2005

H$ama	gñWm ñWmnZ Pmë¶mnmgZ 3 _{hÝ¶mÀ¶m AmV
g¶°$ nmhUr	H$ama Pmë¶mnmgZ 6 _{hÝ¶mÀ¶m AmV
	g¶°$ nmhUr H$m¶H$mar A{^¶Vm/Ë¶mM à{V{ZYr Am{U nmUr dmna gñWM nXm{YH$mar ¶mZr EH$ÌnU H$amdr g¶°$ nmhUr _Yrb {ZîH$fmMm Ahdmb ~ZdZ, Ë¶mda XmÝhr JQmZr gøm H$ê$Z àË¶H$s EH$ àV R›dmdr
àmYmÝ¶ ¶mÚm	g¶°$ nmhUr Pmë¶mZVa 1 _{hÝ¶mÀ¶m AmV XéñË¶mÀ¶m H$m_mÀ¶m àmYmÝ¶ 1 Am{U àmYmÝ¶ 2 Aem ¶mÚm ~Zdë¶m OmVrb àmYmÝ¶ 1 À¶m ¶mXr_Ü¶ nmÊ¶mMm nadRm hmÊ¶mgmR›r Am{U _mO_mn hmÊ¶mgmR›r AË¶V Amdí¶H$ AgUmè¶m XéñË¶mMm g_mde Agb àmYmÝ¶ 2 ¶mXr _Ü¶ àmYmÝ¶ 1 _Yrb H$m_m{edm¶ BVa H$m_ Or MmJë¶m ì¶dñWmnZmgmR›r Amdí¶H$ AmhV nU Or n{hë¶m ¶mXr_Yrb H$m_mZVa H$br Var MmbVrb Aem H$m_mMm g_mde Agb.
_mO_mn CnH$aU	H$mbdm A{YH$mè¶mZ _mO_mn CnH$aU ~gdZ dimdir V MmbV Agë¶mMr ImÌr H$amdr
{nH$ñdmVÍ¶	nmUr dmna gñWmZm {nH$ñdmVÍ¶ Agb
nmÊ¶mMm nadRm	edQmH$S›Z gédmVrH$S
nmÊ¶mM Xa	KZ_mnZ nÕVrZgma _mJUr Z H$ë¶mg H$mhr R›am{dH$ AmH$maUr H$aÊ¶mMm h¸$
nmUr dmna gñW_Yrb nmÊ¶mM Xa	gñWbm gdgmYmaU g^_Ü¶ KVbë¶m {ZU¶mà_mU AmH$maUr H$aÊ¶mMm h¸$ amhrb VgM _mJUr Z H$ë¶mg H$mhr R›am{dH$ AmH$maUr H$aÊ¶mMm h¸$ gñWbm amhrb
H$mJXnÌ	g^mgXmMr ¶mXr, H$m¶ÚmMr àV, bm^mjÌmMm ZH$mem, gñWH$S› AgUmar gmYZ Am{U XUr, g^mÀ¶m Hm_HmOmM ZmXUr nñVH$, O_mIMmMr nñVH$, nmÊ¶mMm {hem~, _mO_mnmÀ¶m ZmXr
gñWM A{YH$ma Am{U H$m¶	1. darb nmVirdarb gñWm qH$dm H$mbdm A{YH$mar ¶mÀ¶mH$S›Z nT›rb ‘m{hVr {‘idU Am{U Vr gñW‘Yrb bmH$mZm XU - gñWMr Am{U g^mgXmMr h¸$Xmar, hJm‘m‘Ü¶ Radbë¶m nmÊ¶mÀ¶m nmù¶m, XmZ nmÊ¶mÀ¶m nmù¶m‘Ü¶ {ZÍMrV H$bbm di 2. g^mgXmH$S›Z nmÊ¶mÀ¶m ‘mJÊ¶m KU Am{U Ë¶m ‘Oa qH$dm Zm‘Oa H$aU 3. g^mgXmgmR›r àË¶H$ nmÊ¶mÀ¶m nmirndu AmdVZmM dimnÌH$ V¶ma H$aU g^mgXmZm Ë¶mÀ¶m h¸$Xmarà‘mU KZ‘mnZ nÕVrZ nadRm H$aU. 4. àË¶H$ hJm‘mndu gd g^mgXmMr ~R›H$ KD$Z Ë¶m‘Y nT›rb Jmï›t~Ôb ‘mJXeZ H$aU - nmUr dmQmnmM dimnÌH$, Omhra ZmQ›rg, hJm‘mndu H$mbì¶mMr Xéñ Vr,

	daÀ¶m nmVirdarb gñWH$S>Z /emgZmH$S>Z KÊ¶mV Ambb {ZU¶ 5. {‘imbë¶m nmÊ¶mM gXñ¶mÀ¶m h¸$mà‘mU Q>bH$S>Z hS>H$S> VËdmda dmQ>n H$aU 6. àË¶H$ hJm‘mà‘mU Am{U nmÊ¶mÀ¶m nmirà‘mU {Xbë¶m nmÊ¶mMr ZmX R>dU Am{U ‘XVr‘Ü¶ H$mbdm A{YH$mè¶mH$S> nmUrnÅ>r ^aU 7. nmUr dmQ>nmM {Z¶ÌU H$aU 8. g^mgXmH$S>Z $ {H$Vr nmUrnÅ>r dgb H$am¶Mr V ‘mOZ Vr dgb H$aU. 9. Imbrb nmVirdarb gñWH$S>Z gdm AmH$ma Jmim H$aU Am{U Amnbm {hñgm darb nmVirdarb gñWH$S> / emgZmH$S> O‘m H$aU. 10. Amnë¶m jÌm‘Ü¶ Xadfu XI^mb XéñVrMr Amdí¶H$ Vr H$m‘ H$aU. 11. g^mgX H$mbì¶mMr XI^mb ì¶dpñWV H$aVmV Zm ¶mMr ImÌr H$aU VgM Ë¶mgmR>r R>abbr a¸$‘ Ë¶mZm {‘iV Amh ¶mMr ImÌr H$aU. 12. gm{JVë¶mà‘mU H$mJXnÌ R>dU 13. g^mgXm‘Ü¶ dmX{ddmX Agë¶mg V gmS>dU. 14. gmYZgnÎmr C^maU Am{U {VMm Cn¶mJ H$aU 15. eVrer g~YrV H$m‘ hmVr KU. 16. Obb Imnarj U d Vnmgbb {he~ ¶mÀ¶mgh dm{fH$ Ahdmb gdgmYmaU g^V gmXa H$aU . 17. Xadfu emgZmbm qgMZpñWVrXeH$ Ahdmb gmXa H$aÊ¶mgmR>r bmJUmar Amdí¶H$ ‘m{hVr diV nadU.
	bK{dV[aH$mnmVirdarb nmUr dmQ>n gñWmMr BVa H$Vì¶ : 1. àË¶H$ hJm‘mndu gXñ¶mMr ~R>H$ ~mbmdU Ë¶mÀ¶mer nmÊ¶mMr CnbãYVm Am{U nmUr dmnamMm h¸$ ¶m~m~VÀ¶m ‘m{hVrMr MMm H$aU Am{U nmÊ¶mMm H$m¶j‘VZ dmna ìhmdm ¶mgmR>r gXñ¶mÀ¶m H$mhr gMZm Agë¶mg Ë¶m ‘mJdU . 2. gXñ¶mH$S>Z Mmb nmUrnÅ>r VgM Agë¶mg nduÀ¶m WH$~mH$sMr dgbr H$aU . 3. Á¶mM nmÊ¶mgmR>rM AO ‘Oa Pmb AmhV Ë¶mZm qgMZ nadmZm XU . 4. R>abë¶m ‘XVrV gdmZm nmUr {‘ib ¶mà‘mU CnbK{dVarH$m, Mmar VgM àË¶H$ gXñ¶mgmR>r nmUr dmQ>nmM dimnÌH$ V¶ma H$aU . 5. H$amaZmå¶mMr A‘b~OmdUr H$aU **àH$ën nmVirdarb gñWMr H$m¶ :** 1. H$mbdm A{YH$mè¶mer g„m‘gbV H$ê$Z àË¶H$ hJm‘mndu nmÊ¶mM AXmOnÌH$ (~OQ>)/ qgMZ H$m¶H$‘ V¶ma H$aU Am{U nmUr dmnaÊ¶mMm h¸$, nmÊ¶mÀ¶m nmù¶mMr g»¶m Am{U Ë¶m‘Yrb AVa R>adU. 2. H$mbdm Am{YH$mè¶mbm Obme¶mdarb Cngm qgMZ ¶mOZm VgM qgMZm{edm¶À¶m nmUr dmnamgmR>rMr nmUrnÅ>r R>adÊ¶mg ‘XV H$aU. 3. जलाशयाचे क्षेत्रफळ व पाणी धारण क्षमता यांचा तक़्ता / आलेख आणि कालवा {dVarH$mÀ¶m CËgJmMm Vo$m àmá H$ê$Z Ë¶mMm dmna H$aU.

	4. nmUr dmnaÊ¶mMm h¸$ nmù¶mMr g»¶m Am{U XmZ nmù¶m‘Yrb di bjmV KD$Z àË¶H$ hJm‘mV qgMrV H$am¶À¶m nrH$mÀ¶m d j ÌmÀ¶m ~m~VrV gXñ¶mZm ‘mJXeZ H$aU. 5. H$mbdm A{YH$mè¶mH$S>Z nmUr ‘mOZ KU d V gXñ¶mZm nadU.
gaH$maMr H$m¶	1. gd nmVù¶mdaÀ¶m nmUr dmna gñWmM H$m¶j Ì {ZpímV H$aU Am{U Ë¶m~m~VMr ‘m{hVr gñWbm H$idU. 2. gd nmVù¶mdaÀ¶m gñWmgmR>r nmUr dmnaÊ¶mMm h¸$ {ZpímV H$aU. 3. VQ>rÀ¶m dfm‘Yrb nmÊ¶mMm h¸$ {ZpímV H$aU. 4. KZ‘mnZ nÜXVrZ {Z¶mOrV nmÊ¶mÀ¶m h¸$mà‘mU gd nmUr dmna gñWmZm nmUr nadRm H$aU. 5. nmUr dmna gñWmH$S> hñVmVarV Z H$bë¶m H$mbdm ì¶dñWMr X I ^mb XéñVr H$aU 6. g¶o$ nhmUrM Am¶mOZ H$aU Am{U nmUr dmna gñWÀ¶m gë¶mZ XéñVr Am{U ZVZrH$aUmMr H$m‘ nU H$aU. 7. nmUr dmna gñW~am~a H$ama H$aU. 8. hñVmVaUmndu H$m¶j ÌmVrb H$mbdm ì¶dñWMr XéñVr H$aU 9. nmUr dmna gñWmÀ¶m j‘Vm ~mYUrgmR>r Amdí¶H$ V Vm{ÌH$ Am{U àemgH$s¶ ghmæ¶ H$aU. 10. nmUr dmna gñWmZm nmÊ¶mMr CnbãYVm, nmUr dmQ>nmM di mnÌH$, VgM nmUr nadR>çmM ì¶dñWmnZ H$aÊ¶mgmR>r Amdí¶H$ Vr BVa gd ‘m{hVr nadU. 11. nmUrnÅ>r R>adÊ¶mV Amë¶mZVa Vg ~rb gñWbm nmR>dU Am{U nmUrnÅ>rMr dgbr H$aU.
gMmbH$ _S>i	~OQ> V¶ma H$aU
	gñWm Amnbm {ZYr eS>çbS> ~H$, ghH$mar ~H$, ZmJar ~H$, dm{UÅ¶ ~H$, Q>nmb I mV ~MV ~H$ ømnH$s H$mR>hr O_m H$ê$ eH$V
gdgmYmaU g^m	àË¶H$ hJm_mÀ¶m gédmVrbm 10% H$ma_ Amdí¶H$